

INDEX

A

- A-1 Code, 15
- Abraham, George E., 135*fig*
- Abraham Lincoln Brigade, 37*fig*, 38
- Acceleration of Security Programs, 276-277, 281-282, 288, 300, 355
- Accountability Review Board (Crowe Commission), 334, 353, 355-360, 364, 377, 379
- Acheson, Dean:
 - background investigations, 123
 - bugging of Great Seal, 136*fig*, 137
 - physical protection for, 130*fig*, 151
 - visit to Vienna, ix*fig*
- Achilles, Theodore C., 86*fig*
- Ackerman, Karl D., 236*fig*
- Acoustic Conference Rooms (ACRs), 176, 178, 180
- Act to Combat International Terrorism (1984), 282-283
- Adams, John, xviii*fig*, xx
- Adams, John Quincy, xix-xx
- Adams Express Co., xxi-xxii
- Adee, Alvey A., xxiv
- Administration, Bureau of, 80, 133, 138, 142, 147, 165, 167-168, 270, 276-277, 283, 300, 324-325
- Administration and Security, Bureau of, 283
- Advisory Committee on Personnel Security (ACOPS), 80, 86*fig*, 87, 106
- Afghanistan:
 - Al-Qaeda in, 351
 - armored vehicle use in, 383
 - Boswell/Kennedy visit to, 384*fig*
 - Dubs abduction and killing, ix-x, 266-267
 - roadside bombs, 393*fig*
 - Soviet role in, 266-267, 338
 - U.S. attack on Bin Laden camp in, 353
 - U.S. Embassy protection in, 388*fig*
 - U.S. Marine guards in, 103
 - WPPS contracts for, 376, 385
- Africa, xxi, 307, 358
- African diplomats in the United States, 182-184
- Agency for International Development, U.S. (USAID), 201, 219, 228, 284, 344
- Ainsworth, E. Gardner, 100*fig*
- Air Force Office of Special Investigations, 344
- Air Force, U.S., 346
- Air Line Pilots Association, 304
- Air Transport Association, 304
- Airgrams, 42, 43*fig*
- Airmail, 41-42, 43*fig*
- Al-Khobar Towers bombing, 346-349, 351, 358
- Al-Qaeda, 340, 351-353, 376*fig*, 392, 395
- Alarm systems, 336*fig*
- Albania, 354
- Albert I, King of Belgium, 16-17
- Albright, Madeleine:
 - blueprint for DS, 353*fig*, 356, 359-361
 - Czech attack by protestors on, 364*fig*
 - domestic security breaches, 361-362
 - DS expansion, 347
 - DS restructuring, 334, 360
 - East African Embassy bombings, 351*fig*, 352-353
 - Overseas Presence Advisory Panel (OPAP), 358
 - Persian Gulf threats, 346
 - Surveillance Detection Program, 355
 - visit to Bosnia, 352*fig*
 - visit to Pyongyang, 363*fig*
- Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms Bureau (ATF), 339-340
- Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives Bureau (ATFE), 388
- Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building bombing (1995), 334, 344, 351
- Ali, Muhammed, 222
- Allen, Morse, 75, 83
- Allende, Salvador, 238
- Ambassador at Large for Counter-Terrorism (S/CT), 287, 351
- Ambrose, Michael J., 135*fig*
- Amerasia* spy case, xii, 71, 73-75, 106, 122, 126-127, 161, 170
- American Black Chamber, The* (Yardley), 23
- American Legion, 174
- American Republic Affairs, Bureau of (ARA), 44, 203
- American Revolution, xvii-xviii
- American Society for Industrial Security, 305
- Amtorg Trading Company, 3, 19, 39
- Anarchists, 19
- Anderson, Leona M., 135*fig*
- Andrews Air Force Base, 353, 359*fig*
- Andrews, Bert, 88, 90
- Anglo-American Telegraph Company, xxiii, xxiv*fig*
- Angulo, Maria, 100*fig*
- Annapolis Conference, 380*fig*
- Annis, E. Pauline, 135*fig*, 143*fig*
- Anschluss, 91*fig*
- Anthony, Melvin J., 135*fig*
- Anti-Americanism, 200-203, 256-258
- Anti-Terrorism Assistance Program (ATA), 274, 276-277, 284-286, 288, 300, 339, 380, 396

- Antiterrorism Assistance Program, 401
- Aqueous Foam System, 260
- Arab-Israeli War (1948), 97
- Arafat, Yasser, 359*fig*
- Archibald, James F. J., 4-5
- Argentina, 58, 208, 218, 220*fig*, 221-222, 238, 351
- Arikan, Kemal, 263
- Aristede, Jean Bertrand, 343-344
- Armenia, 337
- Armenian genocide claims, 263
- Armor, William, xiv, 226*fig*
- Armored cars, 202-204, 205*fig*, 207, 273, 282, 383
- Arms and Munitions Control Office, 37
- Arms and Munitions Control, Office of, 51
- Armstrong, Anne, 275, 314
- Army Corps of Engineers, 266
- Army Courier Service, 58
- Army-Navy Register*, 39
- Army, U.S.:
 courier service, 13, 15-16, 41
 Criminal Investigation Unit, 184
 Criminal Investigative Service, 344
 Military Intelligence Division, 15-16, 18, 50, 60, 184
 Signal Corps, 15
 U.S. embassy guards from, 47, 101
- Asaka, Prince, 17
- Asaka, Princess, 17
- Asia, xxi-xxii, 41
- Assistant attachés, 91, 98
- Assistant Security Officers, 72
- Associated Press, 224
- Atlanta Olympic Games bombing (1996), 334, 339
- Atlantic, U.S.M. Steam Ship*, xxii
- Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), 148
- Australia, 339
- Australian Federal Police, 339
- Australian Intelligence, 339
- Austria, 4-6, 16, 36, 40, 51, 84, 92, 145, 392
- Award for Valor, 342-343
- Axel, Prince of Denmark, 17
- Aztec Empire, xvii
- ## B
- B-1 Code, 15
- Baaklini Building, 280-281
- Babylon, xvii
- Bacigalupo, Jim, xiii-xiv
- Background investigations, 18, 75-80, 86, 140, 166, 171, 300, 335
- Bacom, John, 186*fig*
- Bad Nauheim, Germany, 54
- Bader-Meinhoff Gang, 216
- Bagby, Nettie, 9
- Bagnal, John, xiii, 176*fig*, 177-178, 311
- Bahrain, 273, 307*fig*, 346, 351, 358
- Bailey, E. Tomlin, 175
- Bailey, Wells, 55
- Bainbridge, John, 232*fig*, 233
- Baine, I. Raymond, 20*fig*
- Baker, James A., III, 302, 318*fig*, 319*fig*, 320
- Baker, William R., 135*fig*
- Bakhtiar, Shahpour, 256
- Ball, Gary, 220*fig*
- Baltic, U.S.M. Steam Ship*, xxii*fig*
- Bancroft, Edward, xviii
- Bandar, Prince, 337
- Bangkok solution, 216
- Bannerman, Robert B., 239*fig*
- Bannerman, Robert C., 35, 239*fig*
 death of, 49
 Despatch Agent network
 security reforms, 21-22, 36
 as former postal inspector, 9
 investigative scope, 18-19
 passport fraud, 39-40
 as Special Agent Chief, 2, 17*fig*
 travel of, 13
- Bannerman, Robert L., 239*fig*
 diplomatic detentions, 53*fig*, 54-56
 DS differences from SY as
 created by, 300
 move to CIA of, 85, 106
 Nazi espionage, 35
 Security Committee, 76, 78*fig*, 79-80
 Security Office as created by, 61, 71, 72*fig*, 74, 86
 security training, 81-82, 84-85
 three-point security program of, 75-78, 84-85, 105-106, 393
- Barnes, Harry G., Jr., 178
- Bartholomew, Reginald, 279-281
- BDM Corporation, 316
- Bearers. *See* Couriers
- Becht, John A., 135*fig*
- Bechtel, 305
- Beckett, George, 221, 223
- Beckner, Mike, xiii
- Beirut Embassy attacks, xii, 197, 201, 255-256, 258, 262, 267, 269-270, 279-283, 288, 317, 395
- Belarus, 337
- Belgium, 2-3, 8, 40, 44, 203, 316*fig*
- Bell, Edward, 7
- Bell, Joel, 309-310
- Bell, John O., 86*fig*
- Ben Bella, Ahmed, 173
- Bennett, Randall, 376
- Bennington, Bert, 186*fig*, 188*fig*
- Bentley, Elizabeth, 77, 90
- Berger, Sandy, 347, 353
- Bergin, Peter, xiii
 blueprint for DS, 353*fig*, 355-357, 361, 364
 departure from Beijing of, 236*fig*
 Moscow Embassy construction, 350

- passport fraud investigations, 336-337
 restructuring DS, 334, 353*fig*
 Surveillance Detection Program, 354-355
 terrorism discussions, 350-351
 Berle, Adolph, 40
 Bermuda, 208, 261
 Bernadotte, Count Folke, 97*fig*, 98
 Bernstorff, Johann von, 3*fig*, 8
 Bezjian, Joseph, 136-137, 162
 Biafra civil war, 201
 Biddle, Francis, 51-52
 Biden, Joseph, 282
 Biever, Margaret, 210*fig*
 Bigler, Alan, xii, 281, 283-284
 Bin Laden, Osama:
 assessment of threat of, 353-354
 early terror involvements of, 351
 East African Embassy bombings, 334, 351*fig*, 353
 rewards offered for, 304*fig*
 U.S. attack on camp of, 353
 World Trade Center bombing (1993), 340
 Bingham, Hiram, 126
 Birge, Gene L., 100*fig*
 Birnbaum, Maxmiliano, 48-49
 Black, Shirley Temple, 275, 301*fig*
 Black Chamber, 15-16, 22-23
 See also Chief Special Agent, Office of
 Black September, 212, 216, 338
 Blackberries, 401
 Blair, Tony, 380*fig*
 Blaney, John, 343*fig*
 Blue Code, xxiv, xxv*fig*, xxvi, 4, 10, 15
 Bock, Carl L., 135*fig*
 Boehner, John, 381*fig*
 Boeing, 305
 Bohlen, Charles E., 137, 140*fig*, 141
 Bolsheviks, 19
 Bond, Richard C., 135*fig*
 Bontempo, Salvatore, 165-166, 171
 Booth, John Wilkes, xxii, xxiii*fig*
 Booth, Robert, xiii
 Borden, Robert, 17
 Borja, Rodrigo, 299*fig*
 Bork, C. L., 143*fig*
 Bosnia, 351, 352*fig*, 376
 Boswell, Eric J., xiv, 344-345, 347-349, 364, 382*fig*, 384*fig*
 Boswell, William O., 163-168, 171-172, 181-182, 188
 Botswana, xiii*fig*
 Boudhanath Temple, 375*fig*
 Bowers, Claude G., 42*fig*
 Bowles, Chester, 183
 Boy-Ed, Karl, 4
 Boyd, Al, 199*fig*
 Boykin, Samuel D., 124*fig*, 128, 133-134
 Bracy, Arnold, 312-315, 324
 Brandenburg Gate, 333*fig*
 Brandt, Willy, 152*fig*
 Brazil, 38, 197, 200, 202-203, 205, 238, 360
 Bremer, L. Paul, 303
 Bridges, Styles, 128, 140-141
 British-U.S. joint information control system, 57
 Britton, Frank T., 135*fig*
 Broderick, Matthew, 323
 Bronson, Charles, 304
 Broomfield, William, 287, 407
 Browder, Earl, 39
 Brown Code, 45*fig*, 46, 60
 Brown, Steve, 220*fig*
 Brum, Baltasar, 17
 Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 240
 Budget, Bureau of the (BoB), 60, 163
 Building access controls, 5-6, 49-50, 105
 Building passes, 49-50
 Bujac, Gregory, xiii-xiv, 315, 324, 344, 345*fig*, 346*fig*, 364
 Bulgaria, 54*fig*, 55, 92-94
 Bullitt, William C., 33-34, 43
 Bullock, William J., 135*fig*
 Burleson, Albert, 7
 Burma, 53
 Burton, C., xx*fig*
 Burton, Fred, xiii
 Burundi, 338, 341-343, 364
 Busbey, Fred E., 141
 Bush, George H. W., 236*fig*, 318, 320
 Bushnell, Prudence, 352, 376
 Butler, Raymond L., 164*fig*
 Byrnes, James F., 81, 123
 Byrnes, Paul J., 135*fig*

C
 C-1 Code, 15
 Cabinet Committee to Combat Terrorism, 240
 Cabot, John Moors, 57
 California, xxii
 Cambodia, 205-206, 345
 Cameroon, 284
 Camp Holabird, 85
 Campbell, John C., 94
 Cámpora Demaestre, Hector José, 208
 Canada, 9, 76*fig*, 77, 390*fig*
 Cannon, John W., 135*fig*
 Cano, Mercedes, 100*fig*
 Caribbean area, 307
 Carpenter, David G., 334, 353, 355-357, 360-362, 364
 Carter, Jimmy, 217-218, 257, 338
 Carter, Susan Shirley, 229
 Cartwright, Robert, 139*fig*
 Castro, Fidel, 181*fig*, 182, 200, 235*fig*, 342*fig*
 Catucci, Marie G., 135*fig*
 Cavity resonator, 137

- CC Mail, 363
- Cella, Vincent, 146*fig*
- Central Europe, 35
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 85, 106, 169, 213-214, 238, 362
- Chad, 183
- Chambers, Whittaker, 40, 77, 89*fig*, 90, 91*fig*, 123
- Change No. 1, 57
- Chapple, John A., 135*fig*, 143*fig*
- Character, 130, 139
- Chase National Bank, 19
- Chechnya, 351
- Cherp, Philip F., 135*fig*
- Chiang Kai-shek, 126
- Chichibu, Prince, 17
- Chief Special Agent, Office of:
background checks by, 76
background investigations, 77-78
budget cuts for, 18
centralizing diplomatic security responsibilities, 61
changing nature of, x
creation and early responsibilities of, 2, 8-10, 15, 17*fig*, 18, 22-23
FBI recommendations for, 73
investigation of, 79-80
merger into Division of Security and Investigations of, 71, 83, 106
parallels with DS, 399, 401
protection of foreign dignitaries by, 8-9, 16-17
and reorganization of 1944, 72
Secretary's travel arrangements made by, 13, 16
Security Office's formation using personnel from, 75
Spanish Civil War returnees interviewed by, 38
in the World War II era, 33, 39-40, 49
- Chile, 58, 91-92, 99, 200, 205, 237-238
- China:
ancient courier services in, xvii
Japanese invasion, 40
loss to Communists of, 121, 123, 125-126
reestablishment of U.S. relations with, 229*fig*, 236*fig*
table-tennis team visit to United States, 210*fig*, 211
U.S. policy toward, 73
- China hands, 126
- Christensen, Ward, 147*fig*
- Christopher, Warren, 336, 343
- Churchill, Winston L. S., 55
- Citibank, 305
- Civil Aeronautics Authorities, 41
- Civil disorder, 91
- Civil Rights Act (1964), 228
- Civil Rights Movement, 188
- Civil Service Commission, 51, 79, 86, 89-90, 130, 166, 174
- Civil war, 91
- Civil War, U.S., xxii-xxiii
- Clancy, Tom, 321*fig*
- Clark, William P., 264
- Clarke, Paul M., 135*fig*
- Clarke, Richard A., 350-351, 353, 355
- Classification of documents, 56-58
- Claussen, Paul, xiv
- Clinton, Hillary R., x*fig*, 389*fig*, 391*fig*
- Clinton, William J., 344, 352-353, 355, 358*fig*
- Closed Circuit TV, 223
- Coast Guard, U.S., 83
- Codes:
Code Room, 45*fig*
creation of Division of Cryptology, 61
Early uses of, xi, xvii-xix
German, 8
instructions for deciphering, 14*fig*
- Japanese, 16
in the 1960s, 168
Post-Civil War, xxiii-xxiv
post-World War I, 14-15
post World War II, 60
shortages of clerks trained in, 91-92
wartime repatriation of devices used for, 52-53
in the World War II era, 45-46
- Coffey, John W., 169
- Cohen, Bonnie R., 353-354
- Cohn, Roy, 126
- Colby, William E., 317-318
- Cold War:
beginning of, 71, 100, 393
challenges of diplomatic security defined by, 147, 374, 393
discrimination's effect on U.S. efforts in, 182-184
ending of, 333-334, 358, 393
as motivator for creation of new security positions, 391
NSC-68's view of, 125
protection of diplomats and, 199
See also Soviet espionage; Soviet Union
- Cole, U.S.S., 359
- Collectors of Customs, xix-xx
- Colombia, 209
- Colvin, John B., xx
- Comaneci, Nadie, 321*fig*
- Combating Terrorism, Office for (M/CT), 240, 268-269, 271, 274, 276-277, 283-288
- Combined Security Classification Agreement (1944), 57
- Command Center, 223-225, 226*fig*, 241, 260, 381-382, 392*fig*
- Commerce, U.S. Department of, 20-21, 149
- Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government, 104-105

- Committee to Combat Terrorism, 213, 221, 240-241
- Communication Center (State), 168*fig*, 170
- Communications Office (OC), 61, 259, 262, 272, 280, 306, 323-324
- Communications Program Unit (CPU), 313
- Communications security, 10, 40-45, 58, 91-92, 97-98, 147, 168-170, 397-399
See also Computers; E-mail
- Communications Security, Office of, 168
- Communist Party, 39, 51, 79
- Communists in the State Department, xiii, 122
- Composite Threat List (CTL), 319
- Computer Investigations and Forensics Division (CIF), xii*fig*, 398*fig*
- Computer Security Act (1987), 323-324
- Computer Security Committee, 230
- Computer Security, Office of, 362*fig*
- Computers, 162, 169-170, 229-230, 260, 321*fig*, 322-325, 361-363, 384, 392, 397, 398
See also Communications Security; E-mail
- Confidential documents, 56-57
- Congress, U.S.:
Acceleration of Security Programs, 277
air hijacking sanctions, 214
Amerasia case, 74
anarchists prohibited by, 19
appropriations for security, 152, 259, 261-262, 264, 268, 270-272, 274, 281-283, 345-346, 353, 355
ATA program, 284
budget-cutting by, 91-92, 101, 317-318, 325, 333-334, 359
computer security, 323
couriers, 12, 36
Crowe Commission, 357
CSA merger with SY, 71
disclosure of classified information, 22-23, xix
document classification, 56
DS, creation of, 286, 299
DS funding by, 378
electronic crime, 384
enforcement powers for DS, 301
Executive Protection Service, 234, 236
Federal Stimulus package (2009), 387
homosexuals in the State Department, 128*fig*, 152
Inman Panel, 275, 286
Letelier killing, 238
Logan Act, xx
loyalty investigations, 51, 79, 86, 89, 106, 140-141, 144
Marine Security Guard increase requested by, 132-133, 137-139
McCarthy hearings, xiii, 121, 123-124, 127, 152
microwave radiation in U.S. Embassy, Moscow, 230*fig*, 231
Munich hostage crisis, 212
Neutrality Act, 37, 40
physical security, 131, 197, 358, 362
Pompidou speech boycott, 210
Prohibition, 18
protection of foreign dignitaries, 150, 264-265
rebuilding of U.S. Embassy, Moscow, 320, 322, 349
replacement of foreign nationals with U.S. citizens in overseas posts, 133
Rewards for Justice program, 285, 340
security crises, 397
Soviet espionage, 77, 310, 312-313, 315-316
technical security, 279
threat information, 305
training programs, 387
Conigliaro, Concetta, 224
Conrad, A., xix*fig*
Considine, Michael, xiii
Constitution, U.S., xix
Constitutional Convention (1787), xix
Construction Security Management, 316
Construction Security Program, 311-312, 316
Consular Affairs, Bureau of, 306, 336
Consular Affairs Office, 134
Consular Services, Office of (CON), 105
Continental Congress, xix
Controls, Office of (CON), 51, 75, 79-80, 82-85, 88, 105, 131, 142
Convent of the Rosary, 98
Cooper, Paul, 75, 81-82
Coordination of security, 49*fig*, 50-51, 60-61
Corsun, Andy, xiii, 223*fig*
Costa Rica, 284
Counselor, Office of the, 6
Counter-Terrorism, Office of, 212*fig*, 213*fig*, 262, 300
Counter-terrorism Security Group (CSG), 351, 355, 387
Counterfeiting, 378
Counterintelligence, 22-23, 300, 398*fig*

- Countermeasures Directorate, 383
- Counterterrorism Subcommittee (NSC), 347
- Courier X, xiii
- Couriers:
- airmail use by, 41-42, 43*fig*
 - in ancient times, xvii
 - Army Intelligence Officers as, 145-146
 - cutbacks in service for, 22
 - during the Cold War, 144-146
 - in the early Republic, xi, xix-xxii
 - growth in size and amount of pouches, 306-308
 - as heroes or threats, 144-149
 - Marines as, 11-12
 - as part of Bureau of Diplomatic Security, 285, 288, 306
 - in post-independence Israel, 98
 - in the post-World War I era, 16, 19-22
 - pre-World War I security measures for, xxv
 - in the present, 383
 - replacement of Despatch Agents by, 103-104
 - route descriptions for, 11-12, 20-21, 36, 41-43
 - route maps for, 42*fig*, 104*fig*
 - security guidelines for, 309
 - service in France, 22, 35-36, 43-44
 - smuggling of nuclear materials by, 146*fig*, 147
 - Soviet bloc, 121, 146
 - use of air transport by, 42, 43*fig*
 - Vienna Convention and, 164
 - during World War I, 11-13
 - in the World War II era, 35-36, 40-45
- Covey, Jock, 336
- Crampsey, Leo, 84*fig*, 133*fig*, 181*fig*, 184, 226*fig*
- Crest Control, 223
- Crime-Threat List (CTL), 359-360
- Criminal Investigations (CI), 302, 315-316, 398*fig*
- Croasdale, Bill, 20*fig*
- Crockett, William J.:
- Gentile appointment, 162, 180*fig*
 - Otepka case, 173, 175
 - reorganization of Security Office by, 165, 167-168, 335
- Cronin, Robert, 186*fig*
- Crowe, Adm. William J., 353, 357-358
- Crowe Commission, 334, 353, 355-360, 364, 377, 379
- Cryptology Division, 61
- Cuba:
- Missile Crisis (1962), xii, 162, 168-169, 170*fig*, 184, 188
 - Pan American Games hosted by, 338-339
 - presidential visit to Miami (1927), 17
 - U.S. attitudes toward, 200
- Culver, Jeffrey W., xiv, 386*fig*, 388*fig*
- Cunningham, Frank, 220*fig*
- Currie, Lauchlin, 40
- Customs and Border Protection, U.S., 148, 388*fig*
- Cyber attacks, 399
- Cyber Threat Analysis Division, 384
- Cyprus, 205*fig*, 237, 315
- Czech Republic, 364*fig*
- Czechoslovakia, xiv*fig*, 16, 40, 93, 95-96, 147-148, 176
- D**
- D-1 Code, 15
- Dalai Lama, 399*fig*
- Daley, Richard M., 210
- Darlan, Adm. François, 45
- Davies, Joseph, 34
- Davies, Rodger P., 213
- Dean, John W., 210
- Death squads, 284
- Decolonization, 100, 199
- DeCourcy, William, xiii, 186*fig*, 188*fig*, 206*fig*, 207-208, 210*fig*, 211, 223, 226
- Defense Courier Service, 307
- Defense Industrial Security Clearances, 311
- Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA), 360
- Defense, U.S. Department of, 101, 168, 280, 344-345, 362
- See also individual service branches
- DeFossett, William, 184*fig*
- Deibler, Tony, 343
- Delta Barriers, 347*fig*
- Democratic Party, 122, 143
- Denial-of-service attacks, 392
- Denmark, 9, 38, 40, 44
- Denza, Eileen, 163
- Departmental Orders:
- No. 223, 18
 - No. 1324, 74-75
- Departmental Personnel Division, 76
- Descat, Zelma, 100*fig*
- Despatch Agents. *See* Couriers
- Détente, 199, 233, 315
- Detentions, diplomatic, 52-56
- Dewey, Thomas, 90
- Diana, Princess, 324*fig*
- DiBlasi, Josephine, 135*fig*, 226*fig*
- Dickey, William, 211
- Dies, Martin, 50*fig*, 51
- Dies Committee, 50*fig*, 51, 76, 86, 89*fig*, 90
- Dikeos, Victor:
- climate of terrorism, 218, 241
 - control booths at embassies, 222*fig*
 - DS role of, 226*fig*
 - Inman Panel, 275

- physical security survey, 269
- Scarbeck case, 163, 224
- Security Enhancement Program, 260
- Security Office reorganization, 224-225, 227, 229, 241
- terrorism's rise, 198, 393
- Diplomatic Courier Service, 285-286, 288, 299-300, 306, 309
 - See also* Couriers
- Diplomatic courtesy, 146
- Diplomatic detentions, 52-56
- Diplomatic immunity, 121, 138, 144, 147-148, 164, 394-395, 397
- Diplomatic security:
 - in ancient times, xvii
 - in the early Republic, xviii-xix
 - evolution of, x, 391
 - phases of transformation of, 197-198
 - post-Civil War, xxiii-xxiv
 - post-World War I, 13-24
 - as reflection of nation-state's power and wealth, 399
 - wars' effect on, 392
 - in the World War I era, xxvi-xxvii, 1-13
 - See also* Personnel security; physical security
- Diplomatic Security, Bureau of (DS):
 - blueprint for, 355-357, 360-361, 364
 - budget cuts for, 316-319, 325, 345
 - changing nature of, x
 - changing threat environment for, 375-378
 - computer security, 321*fig*, 322-325, 384, 398
 - countermeasures and security infrastructure, 380-385
 - creation of, xii, 71, 285-289, 299-303, 391-392
 - criminal investigations, 377-378, 392*fig*
 - criminal investigative functions, 336
 - current budget and resources for, 378-379
 - deaths while in service to, 404*fig*
 - expansion of, 345*fig*, 347, 374
 - foreign dignitaries protected by, 317*fig*
 - Global Plan for Security Engineering Officers, 348
 - graying of the staff of, 345
 - Haiti's president as protected by, 343-344, 364
 - headquarters relocated to Rosslyn, 374
 - indispensability of, 389
 - interagency communication, 387-388, 401*fig*
 - interagency review panel for domestic security, 362
 - law enforcement powers of, 301
 - Liberian role for, 343
 - limits on police powers of, 301
 - mandated security standards, 357-358
 - as member of NSC's Counterterrorism Subcommittee, 347
 - Moscow Embassy construction role for, 316
 - Network Monitoring Center, 362, 384
 - Olympic Games, 334, 338-339, 390*fig*
 - organizational chart for, 400
 - parallels with Office of the Chief Special Agent, 399, 401
 - passport fraud investigation, 336
 - in the present, 373
 - private security contractors used by, 343-344, 347*fig*, 348, 376, 385, 402
 - publicizing the work of, 388-389
 - restructuring of, 334-337, 353*fig*
 - RSOs expanded role in, 353*fig*, 354-357, 360-361, 379-380, 388, 402*fig*
 - Secretary of State protected by, 302-303
 - Security Infrastructure Program, 384
 - Special Agents as forerunner to, 6*fig*
 - training programs for, 386-387, 397*fig*
 - vulnerability assessments, 351
 - World Trade Center bombing (1993), 334, 340
 - See also* Security Office (SY)
- Diplomatic Security Office
 - proposal, 277
- Diplomatic Security Training Center, 231
- Diplomatic Telecommunications Service (DTS), 169, 323
- Diplomats, attacks on:
 - in Afghanistan, ix-x, 266-267
 - in the 1970s, 198-206, 255-258
 - U.S. legislation against, 214
 - in the World War I era, 2-3
- Directorate of National Intelligence (DINA) (Chile), 238
- Distinguished Honor Award, 338*fig*
- Dittmer, Clark M., 302, 338*fig*
- Division Control, 223
- Division of Investigation, 83
- Djerejian, Edward P., 337
- Document fraud. *See* Passports; Visa fraud
- Document handling restrictions, 56-58
- Documentary and Information Systems Division, 225, 229-230
- Documentary security, 75

Documents and Communication
 Division, 103
 Doherty, John J., 135*fig*
 Dollar Steamship Company, 21
 Domestic Crisis Management
 Committee, 241
 Domestic Operations Division,
 166, 181, 187, 225
 Dominican Republic, 200
 Donelan, Joseph F., 213-214
 Donovan, Howard, 86*fig*
 Donovan, Patrick, 385*fig*
 Donovan, Gen. William, 40
 Dovenoge, Harry, 186*fig*
 Downen, Robert, xiv
 Dreyfus, Bertha, 100*fig*
 Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA),
 207, 388
 Drury, Louis Mason, 135*fig*
 Dubs, Adolph, 266
 Duffy, Raymond, 226*fig*
 Duggan, Laurence, 40
 Dulin, Charles M., 135*fig*
 Dulles, John Foster:
 Bohlen nomination, 140*fig*,
 141
 Otepka given award by, 171
 physical protection for, 133*fig*,
 151-152
 Dumba, Constantin T., 4-5
 Duncan, Evan, xiv
 Dunn, Albert E., 45
 Duran, Gustavo, 125-126
 D'Urso, William, xiii, 207-208,
 226*fig*, 239
 Duvalier, Jean Claude, 216
 DynCorp, 343

E

E-mail, 324, 363, 384, 387
See also Communications
 security; Computers
 Eagleburger, Lawrence S., 218,
 275-277, 302, 338*fig*
 Earthquakes, 91

East African Embassy bombings,
 334, 351*fig*, 352-355,
 360-361, 364, 377, 379,
 395, 397
 East Timor, 357*fig*
 Eastern Europe, 16, 20*fig*, 35, 71,
 93-96, 136, 317, 378
 See also individual countries
 Eastland, James, 174
 Eban, Abba, 212
 Ecevit, Bulen, 237-238
 Ecuador, 205, 284, 299*fig*
 Education and Training unit, 225
 Edward VIII, King, 16
 Egan, John Patrick, 218
 Egypt, xvii, 96-97, 103, 210,
 217-218
 Eighteenth Amendment to the U.S.
 Constitution, 18
 Eisenhower, Dwight D.:
 Army-McCarthy hearings, 127
 employee loyalty issues, 139,
 141
 inspection of foreign diplomatic
 pouches and
 shipments, 148
 McCarthy's charges against
 Jessup, 124*fig*, 125
 protection of foreign dignitaries,
 150*fig*, 151*fig*, 181
 El Salvador, 91-92, 259*fig*,
 261*fig*, 268, 284
 Elbrick, C. Burke, 202-204,
 205*fig*, 241
 Electronic crime, 383-384
 Elekdag, Sukru, 263
 Elisabeth, Queen of Belgium,
 16-17
 Elizabeth II, Queen, 151*fig*
 Elliot, Hugh, xviii
 Ellis, Overton G., 100*fig*
 Embassies, U.S.:
 Army provision of guards for,
 47
 Bangkok U.S. Embassy seizure
 by Japan, 53

Beirut attacks, 201, 255-256,
 258, 262, 267,
 269-270, 279-283,
 288, 317
 Beirut emergency plan, 91
 closing during wartime of,
 52-53
 control booths at, 220-222
 East Africa bombings, effect on,
 353-355, 360-361,
 364, 377, 379, 395,
 397
 Eastern Europe emergency
 plans, 91
 emergency planning for, 91
 evacuation of, 318
 fire in Embassy in Moscow,
 232-233, 321-322
 as fortresses, 376-377
 Green and Lodge Report on
 security for, 131-134,
 136-137, 152
 guards in the post-World War
 II era, 99-103
 Iraq security issues, 255*fig*,
 318, 402*fig*
 Islamabad attacks, 257-258,
 288
 in Kuwait, 271, 273, 275*fig*,
 277, 288, 319*fig*,
 358, 395
 mandated security standards
 for, 357-358
 move from Paris to Vichy of,
 44, 48
 Paris reopening of, 59
 personnel shortages, 92
 placing of Security Officers in,
 75
 San Salvador emergency plan, 91
 security in the World War II
 era, 44, 46-49
 Security Enhancement Program,
 259-262, 268-269,
 288
 special maritime jurisdiction
 for, 301

- technology for security of, 260-261
- Tehran attacks and hostage crisis, 197, 255-259, 288, 397
- Tripoli attacks, 258, 288
- U.S. Marine Corps guards at, 99-103, 132-134, 137-139, 220-221
- Yemen bombing (*2008*), 383
- See also* Listening devices; Marine Security Guards; U.S. Embassy, Moscow
- Embassy Security Assessment Teams (ESATs), 354
- Emergency Action Planning (EAP), 276-277, 283, 285, 286, 288, 300
- Emergency Action Teams, 206
- Emergency Coordination Group, 354
- Engraving and Printing, U.S. Bureau of, 83
- Equal Employment Opportunity Act (*1972*), 228
- Equatorial Guinea, 301
- Erdos, Alfred, 301
- Erdos v. United States* (*1973*), 301
- Erickson, Nels F., 135*fig*
- Eritrea, 354
- Espionage:
- in the American Revolution, xviii
 - by the Communists, 121, 144-149, 163, 175-176
 - in Israel, 99
 - by the Nazis, 35
 - by the Russian Federation, 338
- See also* Soviet espionage
- Estep, Ethel Mae, 100*fig*
- Estonia, 16, 337
- Ethiopia, 37, 205
- Europe, xxi-xxii, 102
- European Affairs Bureau (EUR), 148, 348
- European Affairs, Division of, 54
- Eustis, Henry, 3
- Evaluations Branch, 89-90, 105
- Evaluations Division, 142, 166, 171, 187, 225, 300
- Executive Branch, 104
- Executive Committee on Terrorism, 240
- Executive Office (SY/EX), 225
- Executive Orders:
- 2285, 5
 - 9806, 86
 - 9835, 86-87
 - 10450, 139-141
 - 12478, 265
- Executive Protective Service (EPS), 211, 235-239, 265
- Explosives detection, 339, 340*fig*
- Extra-state actors, 375
- Exxon, 305
- ## F
- Failed states, 375
- Fakan, Steve, 343
- Fascell, Dante, 287, 407
- Fascists, 38*fig*, 45, 46*fig*, 51
- Fatwa, 352
- Faurer, Lt. Gen. Lincoln D., 278
- Faust, John B., 86*fig*
- Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), 382
- Federal Aviation Agency (FAA), 224
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI):
- Amerasia* spy case, 73-74, 122
 - assignment of security responsibilities to, 49*fig*, 50-51, 60
 - background checks by, 76, 79-80, 86, 89, 140, 171
 - Bentley confession, 77
 - Chief Special Agent liaison with, 18
- counterterrorism coordination by, 214
- DS communications with, 387
- German espionage efforts, 6
- Hostage Rescue Team training, 284
- intelligence collecting, 165
- Inter-Agency Working Group on Terrorism, 213
- interagency review panel for domestic security, 362
- investigative duties transferred to, 336-337
- Letelier case, 238
- Manhattan Project spies, 125
- Olympics security, 339
- Otepka case, 172*fig*, 173
- SAS manual procedures derived from, 302
- security and intelligence review, 85
- security survey by, 73
- SY collaboration with, 182
- technical security countermeasures, 166
- World Trade Center bombing (*1993*), 340
- Federal employee loyalty tests and programs, 50*fig*, 51-52, 86-90, 140, 174
- Federal Law Enforcement Training Accreditation (FLETA) Office, 386
- Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (FLETC), 227
- Federal Protective Service (FPS), 219
- Federalist Paper #64, xix
- Federalnaya Sluzhba Bezopasnosti* (FSB), 337-338
- Ferdinand, Prince of Savoy, 17
- Field Offices, 77-78, 132
- Fields, David C., xiii
- Acceleration of Security Programs, 281, 355
 - Bureau of Diplomatic Security established, 300*fig*

- as Deputy Assistant Secretary for Security, 272
- Islamabad U.S. Embassy attacked, 258
- JSOC teams, 273
- Overseas Security Advisory Council, 305
- Security Office's growth under, 256, 274-277, 289
- security vulnerability assessments, 347
- File Transfer Protocol (FTP), 362
- Finegan, Catherine A., 135*fig*
- Fingerprinting, 93-94
- Finlator, John H., 143*fig*
- Fischer, Donovan, 176*fig*, 177-178, 226*fig*
- Fish, Hamilton, xxiii-xxiv
- Fitch, Thomas F.:
 - background investigations, 78
 - as Chief Special Agent, 49
 - diplomatic detentions, 52
 - Security Office creation, 61
 - as Special Advisor to Director of Office of Controls, 85
- Fleet Anti-Terrorism Support Teams (FAST), 353
- Fletcher, Eileen N., 135*fig*
- Fletcher, Travis L., 135*fig*
- Flinn, Dennis, 141*fig*, 142-143, 144*fig*, 145, 153
- Flynn, Joseph F., 135*fig*
- Folensbee, Scott, 343
- For Limited Distribution documents, 57
- Ford, Gerald R., 218*fig*, 219, 236-237
- Ford, Hillman S., 136
- Ford, John W., 135*fig*, 136, 140*fig*, 141-142, 201*fig*
- Foreign Activity Correlation Division (FC), 76, 85
- Foreign Activity Correlation, Office of (FC), 51
- Foreign Affairs Counter-threat Course, 397*fig*
- Foreign Affairs, Department of, xviii
- Foreign Buildings Operations, Office of (FBO), 72, 223, 259, 262, 266, 271-273, 275, 280, 283, 311, 316, 354
- Foreign Consulate Program, 264-265
- Foreign Crisis Management Committee, 241
- Foreign Dignitary Protection, 225, 300
- Foreign Missions Act (1982), 263*fig*, 264
- Foreign Missions Amendment Act (1983), 264
- Foreign Operations Division, 142, 166, 187, 225
- Foreign Service Act (1946), 101
- Foreign Service Administration, 41-42
- Foreign Service Association, 217-218
- Foreign Service Auxiliary, 91
- Foreign Service Inspection Corps, 171
- Foreign Service Institute, 83
- Foreign Service Personnel Division, 76
- Foreign Service Security Corps, 85
- Former Soviet Union, 346. *See also individual countries*
- Forsyth, Thores C., 135*fig*
- Foti, Seth J., 404*fig*
- Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals, U.S., 301
- France, 200, 209,
 - codes and ciphers used in, xvii
 - diplomatic pouch transport in, 22, 35-36, 43-44, 149*fig*
 - German espionage efforts, 4-5, 45, 47-48
 - Nazi defeat of, 40, 43, 44*fig*
 - protection of dignitaries from, 8
 - reopening of U.S. Embassy in, 59
- Soviet espionage, 278
- Spanish Civil War volunteers "destination" as, 38
- U.S. diplomatic security in, 47
- U.S. Embassy personnel shortages in, 92
- U.S. Marine guards in, 138
- U.S. Quasi War with, xx
- U.S. World War I role in, 13
- Franco, Francisco, 38*fig*, 126
- Frank, James, 232*fig*, 233
- Franklin, Benjamin, xi, xviii
- Franklin, William L., 135*fig*, 143*fig*
- Franklin, William Temple, xviii*fig*
- Freedom of Information requests, 225
- Freeman, Robert, 81
- Frese, John J., 343
- Fuchs, Klaus, 123, 125
- Fugitives, 378, 392*fig*
- Furness, Betty, 145*fig*
- Gado, Gerhard, 100*fig*
- Gallman, Waldemar J., 95
- Gannett, Taylor W., 49
- Gannon, Richard, xiii, 350
- Garrett, Amy, xiv
- Garrett, Marvin L., Jr., 264, 268, 272-274, 277
- Gates, Daryl F., 263-264
- Gaullists, 48
- Gays, 128-129
- General Accounting Office (GAO), 262, 308
- General Service Administration (GSA), 49
- Gentile, G. Marvin:
 - anti-Americanism in Europe, 201-202
 - appointment of, 162, 175, 180*fig*, 188
 - appropriation of money for security, 259
 - Chinese table tennis team, protection of, 211
 - Committee to Combat Terrorism, 213

hostage crises, 215*fig*, 216
 integration of Security Office,
 184*fig*
 protection of foreign dignitaries,
 185-186
 protection of U.S. diplomats,
 204, 207
 reorganization of Security
 Office, 187, 225, 227,
 241
 Soviet listening devices, 178*fig*,
 180
 terrorism's rise, 198

G

George Washington Brigade, 38
 Georgia, 337
 Gerard, James W., 5
 German-American Bund, 51
 Germany:
 Anti-Americanism in, 201-203
 attacks on shipping by, 40,
 41*fig*
 attacks on U.S. diplomats in,
 2-3
 Berlin Wall's opening, 317,
 333
 censorship of diplomatic
 communications by, 2
 closing of U.S. embassies in
 areas occupied by,
 52-53
 crime threat variations in, 360
 Depression-era espionage, 33,
 35, 47
 detention of diplomats from,
 54-55
 espionage on U.S. embassies by,
 47
 listening devices planted by,
 35, 58
 Munich hostage crisis, 197,
 212, 214-215, 241,
 338
 reunification of, 317

sabotage and espionage plots in
 U.S. by, 4-6, 13, 392
 Soviet non-aggression pact with,
 40
 unrestricted submarine warfare
 by, 8
 U.S. marriage policy in, 92
 U.S. missions personnel
 shortages in, 92
 U.S. monitoring of travelers to
 Latin America from,
 51
 U.S. occupation of, 101
 U.S. use of postal service of, 16
 wartime care of U.S. Embassy
 in, 59

Gestapo, 47
 Ghana, 183
 Glaser, Erich, 39
Glasnost, 317
 Glassboro Summit, 201*fig*
 Gleason, Steve, xiii, 285
 Glennon, Joe, 226*fig*
 Global Plan for Security
 Engineering Officers, 348
 Gnehm, Edward W., Jr., 319*fig*,
 357
 Godek, Lillian, 229
 Gold, Harry, 125
 Goliewsky, Nicolas, 48
 Golos, Jacob, 39
 Good conduct, 139
 Goodrich, S. R., 80
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 317, 322
 Gore, Albert P., Jr., 335
 Gouzenko, Igor, 76-77
 Gray, Lt. Gen. D'Wayne, 275
 Great Britain. *See* United Kingdom
 (UK)
 Great Depression, 22-24
 Greece, xvii, 95*fig*
 Green Code, xxiv, xxvi, 4, 10, 15
 Green, Paul, 85
 Green, Theodore F., 131-134,
 136-137, 142, 152
 Greenbrier Hotel, 54*fig*, 55
 Greenglass, David, 125

Gregory, Thomas, 7
 Grew, Joseph C.:
 Amerasia spy case, 74
 courier service inspections, 21
 diplomatic security during
 World War I, 1-2
 increase in number of Assistant
 Security Officers, 72
 Grey Code, 10, 15, 46, 53, 60
 Griffin, Richard J., 377*fig*
 Grob, Lou, 178, 179*fig*
 Gromyko, Andrei, 162, 201*fig*
 Guaranty Trust Company, 18
 Guatemala, 197, 202, 273
 Gulf War, 318, 319*fig*
 Gurney, Frank, 3
 Gusev, Stanislav, 361

H

H. P. White Labs, 261
 Habyarimana, Juvenal, 341
 Hackers, 323, 392
 Hackett, Francis A., 135*fig*
 Haig, Alexander, 263-264, 265*fig*
 Haiti, 216, 338, 343-344,
 346*fig*, 364, 376, 388*fig*
 Haldeman, H. R., 210
 Hall, John R., 135*fig*
 Hamilton, Warren M., 36
 Hammond, Charles, 135*fig*
 Handyside, Holsey, 268
 Harben, Jo, 321*fig*
 Harding, Warren G., 16
 Harrick, Philip, 226*fig*
 Harriman, W. Averell, 60, 162,
 188*fig*
 Harrison, Leland, 6*fig*, 7-8, 11,
 15
 Harry, Prince, 395*fig*
 Harry S Truman Building. *See*
 State Department Main
 building
 Hart, Earl T., 135*fig*
 Hartman, Arthur A., 312-314
 Harvey, Gordon, xiii, 226*fig*, 231

Haswell, John H., xxiv
 Hatch Act (1939), 50*fig*, 51
 Hawaii, 53*fig*, 55
 Hawkins, Bill, 220
 Hay, John, xxv*fig*
 Headley, Frank, 186*fig*
 Heath, Donald R., 94
 Helfa-Caulker, Richard E., 182*fig*
 Hellmuth, Obata & Kassebaum,
 P.C., 349
 Henderson, Loy, 92, 97
Heroes Under Fire (TV series), 343
 Herrmann, George, xiii-xiv, 278
 Herter, Christian A., 151, 152*fig*
 Herto, Al, xiii
 Heston, Charles, 304
 Hewett, Gerard V., 135*fig*
 Hezbollah, 380*fig*
 Hickey, Edward, 226*fig*
 Hill, Elmer, 172
 Hindu nationalists, 13
 Hipeley, Elmer R., 135*fig*
 Hiss, Alger, 40, 76*fig*, 77, 90,
 122-123, 126
 Historian, Office of the, xiii-xiv
 History Channel, 343
 Hitler, Adolf, 37, 40, 91*fig*
 Hitt, Ayleene, 143
 Hoekstra, Peter, 381*fig*
 Hoffman, Johanna, 39
 Hoffman, Thomas F., 135*fig*
 Holden, S., 143*fig*
 Holmes, Julius, 75
 Homeland Security, U.S.
 Department of, 387, 402
 Homestead Hotel, 54*fig*, 55
 Homosexuality, 121, 125,
 128-130, 180-181, 187
 Honduras, 267
 Hoover, Herbert, 104
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 40, 77, 80
 Hoover, Lenora F., 135*fig*
 Hoover Commission, 104-105
 Hostage Rescue Team training,
 284
 Hotline, 169
 House, Edward M., 13

House of Representatives, U.S.:
 Appropriations Committee, 88,
 180-181
 Commerce, Justice, and State
 Subcommittee, 319
 Foreign Affairs Committee,
 271
 H.R. 4151 (1986), 407
 protection for UN delegations,
 236
 Puerto Rican nationalist attack
 on, 152
 State Department supplemental
 request, 282
 Un-American Activities
 Committee (Dies
 Committee), 50*fig*, 51,
 76, 86, 89*fig*, 90
 Hove, Mark, xiv
 H.R. 4151 (1986), 407
 Hughes, John V., 135*fig*
 Hughes, Morris N., 342*fig*
 Hull, Cordell, 23, 35*fig*, 52, 54,
 57, 61, 212, 392
 Humelsine, Carlyle H., 101-102,
 124*fig*, 133-134
 Hungary:
 detention of diplomats from,
 54*fig*, 55
 espionage by, 176
 post-World War I
 independence of, 16
 purchase of communications
 gear by, 147
 treatment of U.S. Embassy
 employees, 93, 95-96
 U.S. marriage policy for, 92
 Hunter, John W., 100*fig*
 Hurley, Patrick, 73
 Hush, Jimmy, 302
 Huskey, William D., 135*fig*
 Hussein, King of Jordan, xiii*fig*,
 210
 Hussein, Saddam, 318
 Huston, Harris, 88
 Hutus, 341-342

I

Iacocca, Lee, 275
 IBM computers, 322*fig*
 IBM Corp., 305
 Iceland, 208
 Identification cards, 105
 Immigrants, Japanese, 51
 Immigration and Document Fraud
 Task Force, 388
 Immigration and Nationalization
 Act (1952), 134
 Immigration and Naturalization
 Service (INS), 213-214
 Immigration Border Patrol, 55
 Immorality, 130
 Incan Empire, xvii
 Indexes and Archives, Bureau of,
 xxiv-xxv
 India, 103, 360
 Indonesia, x*fig*, 204*fig*, 214*fig*,
 354*fig*, 357*fig*
 Information controls, 56-58
 Information Management Office,
 299, 323*fig*, 324-325
 Information Office, 81, 84
 Information Programs and Services
 Office, xiv
 Information Resource
 Management, xiii
 Information revolution, 322
 Information security, 383-384
 Inman, Adm. B. R. "Bobby", 275,
 286, 407
 Inman Panel (1985):
 Bureau of Diplomatic Security's
 creation, 256, 299
 Courier Service move to DS,
 306
 creation of, 274-275, 277
 implementation of
 recommendations of,
 286-287, 300-303,
 357, 358*fig*, 380, 407
 Overseas Security Advisory
 Council, 305

- purview of, 279
- report of, 285, 288
- signing of Omnibus Diplomatic Security and Antiterrorism Act, 407
- U.S. Embassy construction in Moscow, 310, 312
- Inspector General, Office of, 325
- Intelligence and Research, Bureau of (INR), 166, 272, 361
- Intelligence and Threat Analysis Division (ITA), 349, 359, 401
- Intelligence Processing Section (IPS), 167, 186
- Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Defense Act (2004), 385
- Intelligence Reporting Branch (IRB), 165, 167
- Inter-Agency Ad Hoc Committee on Terrorism, 201
- Inter-Agency Working Group on Terrorism, 213, 217, 240
- Interagency Group for Countermeasures (IG/CM), 271-272
- Interamerican Affairs, Bureau of (ARA), 44, 203
- Interdepartmental Committee on Internal Security (ICIS), 147-148
- Interdepartmental Committee on Physical Security, 275-276
- Interdepartmental Working Group on Terrorism, 287
- Internal Revenue Service (IRS), 228
- International Brigades, 37*fig*, 38
- International Law Enforcement Academy, xiii*fig*
- International Monetary Fund, 212
- International Telephone and Telegraph, 169
- Internet, 362-363
- Internet Protocol (IP), 363
- Interpol, 304, 307
- Intrusion detection systems, 382
- Investigaciones (Chile), 58
- Investigations Branch, 105
- Investigations Division, 83-84, 106, 142, 166, 181, 187, 225, 300
- Iran:
 - local guards for U.S. Embassy Tehran, 99
 - RSO's at U.S. Embassy Tehran, 144*fig*
 - Tehran Embassy attacks and hostage crisis, 197, 255-259, 288, 397
 - terrorism sponsored by, 351
 - transport of documents to, 58
 - women's status in, 92
- Iraq, 96, 255, 255*fig*, 318, 375-376, 378*fig*, 383, 385, 394*fig*, 397*fig*, 402*fig*
- Iraq War, 375-376
- Ireland, xxiv*fig*, 144
- Irish revolutionaries, 13
- IRMA, 363
- Irwin, Frank, 145
- Israel:
 - defense of, 318
 - espionage in, 99
 - fatwa against, 352
 - Hezbollah conflict with, 380*fig*
 - Iran involvement in terrorism in, 351
 - Munich hostage crisis, 197, 212, 214-215, 241, 338
 - post-independence Embassy security, 97-99
 - U.S. military sales to, 210
 - U.S. protection of dignitaries from, 209, 339
 - U.S. protection of diplomatic offices of, 212
 - U.S. support for, 200
 - WPPS contracts for, 376
- Israeli Philharmonic Orchestra, 212
- Italy:
 - ATA training programs with, 284
 - courier service in, 40
 - detention of diplomats from, 54*fig*, 55
 - German espionage in, 47
 - invasion of Ethiopia by, 37
 - protection of dignitaries from, 8
 - U.S. diplomatic security in, 45, 47
 - wartime care of U.S. Embassy in, 59
- Iverson, Clarence, 100*fig*
- J**
- Jackson, Lt. Col. Wade, 101-102
- Jacobs, Steve, xiii
- Jaffe, Philip, 73-74
- Jago, John W., 86*fig*
- Japan:
 - attacks on shipping by, 40, 41*fig*
 - China as invaded by, 40, 401
 - closing of U.S. embassies in areas occupied by, 52-53
 - detention of diplomats from, 54-56
 - espionage by, 58
 - immigrants from, 51
 - Pearl Harbor's bombing by, 35, 47, 401
 - protection of dignitaries from, 8-9
 - terrorism, 197*fig*, 208
 - treatment of U.S. diplomats by, 54
 - U.S. breaking code of, 16
 - U.S. domestic monitoring of people from, 51
- Japanese-Americans, 51
- Jay, John, xviii-xix, xxvi
- Jefferson, Thomas, xix

Jenkins, George, 260
 Jessop, Walter, 135*fig*, 143*fig*
 Jessup, Philip C., 124*fig*, 125
 Jewish Defense League (JDL), 351
 Jewish refugees, 47*fig*, 48-49
 Jews, 47*fig*, 48-49
 Jihad, 352
 Jim Crow laws, 17
 Johnson, Bernard A., 237
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 199*fig*,
 201*fig*, 207
 Johnson, Manja, 100*fig*
 Johnson, Robert D., 135*fig*,
 143*fig*
 Joint Chiefs of Staff (JCS), 101,
 280-281
 Joint Special Operations
 Command (JSOC), 273
 Joint Terrorism Task Force, 340,
 388
 Jones, Art, 198*fig*
 Jones, Robert E., Jr., 236
 Jordan, 96-97, 210, 273
 Joseph Travers & Sons, 18
 Justice Commandos of the
 Armenian Genocide, 263
 Justice, U.S. Department of (DOJ),
 6, 18, 23, 39, 235, 238

K

Kachulis, Louis, 186*fig*
 Kahane, Meir, 351
 Karzai, Hamid, 398*fig*
 Kaufman, John, xiii, 339
 Kazakhstan, 353
 Kelly, Henry H., 86*fig*
 Kelly, Tim, 220*fig*
 Kelser, Philip L., 86*fig*
 Kennan, George F.:
 bugging of Great Seal,
 136-137, 153
 Depression-era security
 measures, 33
 Soviet treatment of U.S.
 Embassy custodians,
 59*fig*, 60

Kennedy, John F.:
 assassination and funeral of,
 161, 184-186, 207
 Ben Bella visit to, 173*fig*
 Orrick Committee as created
 by, 169
 Otepka case, 170-171, 173*fig*
 visits by foreign dignitaries,
 181-182
 Kennedy, Patrick F., 345, 347,
 384*fig*
 Kennedy, Richard T., 268
 Kennedy, Robert F., 170, 202,
 216
 Kent, Tyler G., 34, 45-46
 Kenya, 198, 334, 351*fig*,
 352-353, 377, 379, 395
 Kenyon, Dorothy, 125
 Keogh, John W., 135*fig*
 Keyser, Donald, 362
 Khaddam, Abd al Halim, 235
 Khomeini, Ayatollah Ruhollah,
 256
 Khrushchev, Nikita S., 182
 Kidnapping, 202-204, 241
 Kim Jong Il, 363*fig*
 Kimball, Arthur A., 86*fig*
 King, Karen, 226*fig*
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 202
 Kirkpatrick, Jeane, 261*fig*
 Kissick, Harold G., 86*fig*
 Kissinger, Henry:
 Chinese Peoples Republic-U.S.
 relations, 211
 détente, 315
 negotiation with terrorists, 215,
 217-218
 physical protection for,
 211-212
 Pompidou visit, 210
 U.S. Latin American policy,
 238
 Kissinger, Nancy, 212, 229
 Kitterman, Richard F., 135*fig*
 Klaus Committee (ACOPS), 80,
 86*fig*, 87, 106
 Klaus Report, 79-80, 106

Klaus, Samuel E., 79-81, 86*fig*,
 87, 106
 Knox, Charles, 99
 Knox, Clinton E., 147, 216
 Kolb, Oris F., 135*fig*, 143*fig*
Komitet Gosudarstvennoy
Bezopasnosti (KGB), 177,
 299, 310, 313, 321, 350
 Korean War, 71, 101, 125, 127
 Koreans, 17
 Kosovo, 354
 Kosygin, Alexei, 201*fig*
 Kouck, Benjamin F., 135*fig*
 Kraevaky, Boris I., 19
 Kraft, Doug, xiv
 Kranz, Rudolf, 35
 Krueger, Robert, 342
 Krys, Sheldon, 319, 321, 323*fig*,
 324-325
 Kuwait, 197, 255-256, 271, 273,
 275*fig*, 277, 288, 318,
 346, 358, 395

L

Labor, U.S. Department of, 18
 Laird, Melvin, 314
 Laird Commission, 314-315
 Lamb, Robert E.:
 Acceleration of Security
 Programs, 355
 as Assistant Secretary for
 Diplomatic Security,
 300
 DS creation, 287*fig*
 DS cutbacks, 317, 319
 expansion of SY, 256, 277,
 289
 Inman Panel, 275, 286
 Lonetree-Bracy spy case, 313
 Overseas Security Advisory
 Council, 305
 Rewards for Justice program,
 303
 U.S. Embassy construction in
 Moscow, 312

- Lampe, Herb, 186*fig*
 Lange, John, 351*fig*
 Lansing, Robert, 4-9, 15, 392, 399
 LaRiviere, Ronald A., 404*fig*
 Larkin, Barbara, 357
 Larsen, Emmanuel, 73-74
 Latin America:
 hiring of embassy guards for, 46-47, 102
 Letelier assassination, 197, 237-238
 routing of diplomatic pouches to, 41, 42*fig*, 43*fig*, 307
 terrorism in, 200-204, 216, 221-222
 U.S. diplomatic security in, 46
 U.S. monitoring of Axis citizens traveling to, 51
 U.S. policy toward, 238
 Latin American Division, 7
 Lattimore, Owen, 126
 Latvia, 16
 Laurens, Henry, xvii*fig*, xviii
 Lausanne Conference (1922), 15
 Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (DOJ), 235
 Law Enforcement Availability Pay (LEAP), 379
 Leahy, Frank, 310
 Lebanese Internal Security Forces, 269
 Lebanon:
 Ali visit to, 222*fig*
 Arab-Israeli War (1948), 97
 army of, 281
 attacks on U.S. Embassy in, xii, 197, 201, 255-256, 258, 262, 267, 269-270, 279-283, 288, 317, 395
 killing of U.S. ambassador in, 217*fig*, 218, 267
 Marine Security Guards, 102
 protection of diplomatic personnel in, 205
 Rice visit to, 380*fig*
 U.S. Embassy emergency plan for, 91
 U.S. Marine barracks bombing, 255, 262, 271, 288, 317
 Lecker, Fred, 237
 Leddy, John M., 86*fig*
 Lee, Arthur, xviii
 Lee, Duncan Chaplin, 40
 Lee, Lois F., 135*fig*, 143*fig*
 Lend Lease Act (1941), 40
 Lesbians, 128-130
 Lestina, Nancy, 229
 Letelier, Orlando, 197, 237-238
 Liberia, 17, 284, 341, 343, 364
 Libya, 209, 255, 258, 288, 381*fig*
 Lincoln, Abraham, xxii, xxiii*fig*
 Lindsay, John, 209
 Lineberry, Gipsy W., 135*fig*
 Linneman, Herbert F., 135*fig*
 Liquor importation by diplomatic staff, 18
 Listening devices:
 in Eastern European embassies, 93*fig*, 96, 176
 German-origin, 35, 58
 in hotels, 58
 shoe bugs, 178, 179*fig*
 typewriter bugs, 232*fig*, 277-279, 306, 308, 310
 in the U.S. Embassy, Berlin, 35
 in the U.S. Embassy, Moscow, xii, 34, 136-137, 153, 161-163, 175-180, 188, 233-234, 277-279, 310-317
 in the U.S. Embassy, Prague, xiv*fig*, 176
 in the U.S. Embassy, Warsaw, 35, 161-162, 178-180, 188
 in U.S. missions in Israel, 99
 See also Embassies, U.S.
 Lithuania, 16
 Little, Bill, 186*fig*
 Lloyd, Ralph G., 135*fig*
 Local Guard service, 221
 Locke, Allen, 362
 Lockerbie bombing, 304, 306
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr.:
 embassy security, 142
 Soviet espionage, 162-163, 175
 Subcommittee of Two, 131-134, 136-137, 152
 Vietnam War, 188*fig*
 Lofstrand, G. P., 135*fig*
 Logan, George, xx
 Logan Act (1799), xx
 London Despatch Agent Office, xxi, xxv, 12, 22
 Lonetree, Clayton J., 312-315, 324
 "Long Telegram" (Kennan), 59
 Longeaux, Lt. Col. Philippe, 271
 Lopez, Gerald, 301
 Los Angeles Police Department (LAPD), 302
 Louisiana Purchase, xix
 Louisiana State Police Academy, 284
 Louisiana State University (LSU), 284
 Lovett, Robert A., 97-98, 102
 Loyalist International Brigade, 38
 Loyalty Review Board, 86-87, 90, 126
 Loyalty review procedures, 127*fig*
 Loyalty Security Board, 86*fig*, 87*fig*, 88-90, 140
 Loyalty tests, 50*fig*, 51-52, 86-90, 140, 174
 Lugar, Richard, 287*fig*, 407
 Lustgarten, Mike, 84*fig*
 Luxembourg, 40, 44-45
 Lydon, Peter, 216
 Lynch, Keith C., 135*fig*
 Lynch, Keith O. "Jack", 143*fig*, 181-182, 184, 186*fig*
 Lyon, Frederick B., 74-75

M

- M-138 coding devices, 53
- M Unit, 128-130
- Macatee, Robert B., 96-97
- Mack, Connie, 311
- Macomber, William B., Jr., 204, 215*fig*, 216, 228
- Madden, Frank J., ix*fig*, 84*fig*, 135*fig*
- Magic Slates, 314*fig*, 315
- Maginnes, Nancy, 212, 229
- Main State. *See* State Department
 - Main building
- Malaysia, 53, 197*fig*, 354
- Malcady, Joseph E., 100*fig*
- Mali, 183
- Malware, 398*fig*
- Management Analyst Office, 174
- Management and Budget, Office of (OMB), 60, 261, 268, 281-282, 317, 323, 378
- Management, Office of, 277, 300
- Management Planning Division, 80-82, 84
- Mandela, Nelson, 317*fig*
- Manhattan Project, 123, 125
- Mansfield, Mike, 275
- Mao Zedong, 123, 126
- Marine Amphibious Unit (MAU), 270, 280
- Marine Corps, U.S., 101, 138-139
- Marine couriers, 11-12, 16
- Marine Security Guard Handbook, 137*fig*, 139
- Marine Security Guard School, 139
- Marine Security Guards, 137-139
 - assignment to all embassies of, 272-273
 - carrying of weapons by, 201
 - Cold War as motivator for establishment of, 391
 - combat experience as different from protective security, 204-205
 - creation of new detachments of, 357
 - detection of listening devices by, 179*fig*
 - diplomatic status of, 205, 397
 - DS cutting back in use of, 345
 - during World War II, 47
 - increase in numbers of, 132-133, 137-139, 199-200, 276
 - for new embassies, 337
 - notification of attacks as role of, 260
 - program creation, 99-103
 - Secretary of State as protected by, 207
 - stationing in reinforced control booths of, 220-222
 - Tehran Embassy attack, 256-257
 - training for, 137*fig*, 138-139, 393*fig*
 - as under Foreign Operations Division, 166
 - at U.S. Embassy London, 99
 - at U.S. Embassy Moscow, 266, 312*fig*, 313-315, 321, 350
 - for U.S. mission in Palestine, 96-97
 - at U.S. UN Mission, 265
- Marriages with foreign nationals, 92-93
- Marsden, William, 239*fig*, 339
- Marshall, George C., 87, 90, 95*fig*, 101, 124*fig*, 125-126
- Marshall, Katherine, 95*fig*
- Marshals Service, U.S., 342*fig*, 388
- Marzani, Carl, 80
- Massey, Capt. George B., 100*fig*
- Matchbook cover rewards
 - campaign, 304-305
- Matney, William H., Jr., 135*fig*
- Mattachine Society, 180
- Matthews, Bruce, xiii, 231, 338
- Matthews, H. Freeman, 47
- Mauretania*, S.S., xxv*ifig*
- May, Rick, 257
- McAdoo, William, 6
- McAndrews, John H. E., 22
- McAteer, Mary, 229
- McCabe, David, xiii, 226*fig*, 227
- McCarran, Pat, 126
- McCarran Rider, 79, 81, 87, 89-90, 124
- McCarran-Walter Act (1952), 134
- McCarthy, Joseph:
 - accusations of homosexuality made by, 125, 128
 - Army investigation by, 127
 - Bohlen nomination, 141
 - censuring of, 127, 143
 - charges against the State Department by, xii-xiii, 121-127, 152, 170
 - McLeod as confidant of, 140
- McCarthyism, 144
- McCauley, Edward Jr., 11
- McCloy, John J., 131
- McCoy, Floyd W., 135*fig*, 143*fig*
- McDermott, James, xiii*ifig*, 150*fig*, 151*fig*, 152*fig*, 161*fig*, 173*fig*, 185*fig*
- McDonald, James G., 97-99
- McDonnell, Tom, 220
- McGovern Base, 352*fig*
- McGuire, Robert, 275
- McGwire, Scott, xiii
- McIntyre, Carl, 211
- McLane, Louis, xx-xxi
- McLean, Allan F., Jr., 100*fig*
- McLeod, R. W. Scott, 130, 139*fig*, 140-142, 171
- McManus, N. C., 143*fig*
- McNulty, Joseph, 186*fig*, 208
- McQuinn, Steve, 144-145
- McShane, Owen, 188*fig*
- Meary, Omar, 135*fig*
- Mecke, Frederick, 314
- Media relations, 10, 81, 362

- Meet the Press*, 90
 Mein, John Gordon, 202, 205*fig*
 Meir, Golda, 210
 Meloy, Francis E., Jr., 217*fig*, 218, 267
 Menon, V. Krishna, 161*fig*
Merchants of Death (Englebrecht and Hanighen), 37
 Metropolitan Club, 182
 Mexican Revolution, 11
 Mexico, 13, 209
 Meyer, Armin H., 214, 216
 Mica, Dan, 275, 287*fig*, 314*fig*, 315, 407
 Microfilm, 41
 Microwaves, 176, 230-232
 Middle East, 102, 346, 350, 355, 358
 See also individual countries
 Milam, William B., 381*fig*
 Military Assistance Advisory Groups (MAAG), 138
 Military intelligence, 228
 Military Intelligence Division (MID), 15-16, 18, 50, 60, 184
 Miller, Bill, 341
 Miller, John, xxi
 Miller, Marian D., 100*fig*
 Minor, Jack, 144*fig*
 Mislock, Ray, 315, 349*fig*
 Misslbeck, James, 226*fig*
 Mitchell, George R., 237
 Mitchell, Horace H., 237
 Mitrione, Daniel, 202, 284
 MK Ferguson Company, 316
 Mobile hand-held communications devices, 401
 Mobile Reserve, 206
 Mobile Security Deployment teams (MSD), 342
 Mobile Security Deployments, 392, 401-402
 Mobile Security Details, xii, 283-284, 319*fig*
 Mobile Security Tactical Teams, 394*fig*
 Mobile Training Teams (MTT), 219*fig*, 220, 227, 241, 280, 283-285, 347*fig*, 354-355
 Model Embassy Program, 282
 Moe, Grace, xiv
 Moffitt, Ronni Karpen, 238
 Mondale, Walter, 259*fig*
 Mondavi, Robert, 210*fig*
 Monroe cipher, xix, xxiii
 Monroe, James, xix-xx
 Montgomery, John C., 141
 Montoneros, 221*fig*
 Moore, Albert W., 135*fig*
 Moore, George Curtis, 215*fig*, 216-218
 Moore, Ramsey L., 100*fig*
 Moose, Richard, 335-337, 345, 348
 Moral turpitude, 130
 Moran, Richard J., 135*fig*
 Moreno, Ed, 339
 Moriarty, James F., 135*fig*
 Morton, Joe H., 218*fig*, 219, 226*fig*, 349*fig*, 377*fig*
 Morton, Patricia, xiii, 228
 Morton, Thruston, 138
 Mosbacher, Emil "Bus", 210
 Moscow. *See* U.S. Embassy, Moscow
 Moscow Assessment Review Panel, 314
 Moscow Ballet, 34
 Moscow Embassy Building Control Office (MEBCO), 320, 322
 Mozambique, 55
 MS Mail, 363
 Multinational corporations, 200
 Multinational Force (Lebanon), 270, 280
 Mulvey, Mark, 315, 335*fig*
 Munich hostage crisis, 197, 212, 214-215, 224, 241, 338
 Munitions controls, 51
 Murphy, Francis T., 86*fig*
 Murrah Federal Building bombing (1995), 344
 Muskie, Edmund, 259*fig*
 Musser, Maclyn, 176-177
 Mussolini, Benito, 37
 Mutual Defense Assistance Program, 138

N
 Nage, Louis R., 135*fig*
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 1
 Narcotics trafficking, 378
Narodnyy komissariat vnutrennikh del (NKVD), 33-34, 40, 60, 77
 NASH, 363
 National Archives, xiv
 National Communications Service, 169
 National Coordinator for Security, Infrastructure Protection, and Counterterrorism, 353
 National Defense University, 324
 National Munitions Control Board, 38
 National Security Agency (NSA), 45*fig*, 168, 169, 278, 323, 402
 National Security Council (NSC), 147, 240, 272, 277, 280, 344, 347, 355, 360
 NSC-68, 125
 NSC Action 1868, 148
 National War College, 172
 Naval Academy, U.S., 380*fig*
 Naval Intelligence (ONI), Office of, 42, 50, 60, 73
 Naval Research Laboratory, 137
 Navy Criminal Investigative Service, 344
 Navy, U.S. Department of, 11, 15, 18, 20, 45, 85
 Nazis:
 espionage by, 35
 French defeat by, 40, 43, 44*fig*

- U.S. monitoring of, 51
 World War II's start, 40
 Near East, 103
 Near Eastern Affairs, Bureau of, 203
 Neese, John L., Jr., 135*fig*, 143*fig*
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 161*fig*
 Nepal, 375*fig*
 Netherlands, xvii-xviii, 3, 40, 44, 200
 Network Monitoring Center (Office of Computer Security), 362*fig*
 Neutrality Act (1935), 37-38, 40
 New Embassy Office Building (NOB). *See* U.S. Embassy, Moscow
 New Independent States, 360
 New York Despatch Agent, xxi, xxv
 New York Field Office, 9, 18, 38, 132, 142
New York Herald-Tribune, 88, 90
 New York Police Department (NYPD), 182, 234*fig*, 235-236, 238-240, 302
New York Times, 74, 360
 Newfoundland, xxiv*fig*, xxv*fig*
 Newland, Paul, 135*fig*
 Nguyen Van Thieu, 199*fig*
 Nicholson, Donald L., 85, 124
 Nickles, David, xiv
 Nigeria, 183, 201
 Nisei, 51
 Nitze, Paul, 79, 125
 Nixon, Richard M.:
 Chinese Peoples Republic-U.S. relations, 211
 détente policy of, 233, 315
 negotiation with terrorists, 215-216
 Otepka appointment to SACB, 174
 protection of foreign dignitaries, 209-210, 241
 response to Munich hostage crisis, 213
 Whittaker Chambers' testimony, 89*fig*, 90, 91*fig*
 Noel, Cleo, Jr., 215*fig*, 216-218
 Nomura, Kichisaburo, 52*fig*
 Non-Civil Service applicants, 88*fig*
 Non Partisan League, 13
 Noor, Queen of Jordan, 276*fig*
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 84*fig*, 396
 Northwest Executive Office Building, xx*fig*
 Norway, 40, 44-45, 200, 206*fig*
 Nosair, El Sayyid, 351
 Nosenko, Yuriy Ivanovich, 177
 Nova Scotia, xxv*fig*
 Nowakowski, Julian, 95
 NSC-68, 125
 NSC-5427, 149
 NSC Action 1868, 148
 NSDD-145, 323
 NSDD-211, 323
 Ntaryamira, Cyprien, 341
 Ntubantunganya, Sylvestre, 342-343
 Nuclear testing, 121, 123
 Nuclear weapons smuggling, 146*fig*, 147
 Nye, Gerald R., 37, 54
 Nye, Joseph M., 2, 7*fig*, 8-9, 13, 16-17, 54
- ## O
- Oakley, Robert, 287
 Oceans and International Environmental Affairs, Bureau of, 361
 O'Connell, James, 9
 O'Connor, Daniel E., 404*fig*
 Official Secrets Act (UK), 45
 Ohio County (WV) Women's Republican Club, 122
 Oklahoma City federal building bombing (1995), 334, 344, 348, 351
 Olbrich, Ruth M., 135*fig*
 Olympic Games, 334, 338-339, 381*fig*, 388, 390*fig*
 Oman, 273, 346
 Omnibus Diplomatic Security and Anti-Terrorism Act (1986), 286, 309, 407, 409-411
 O'Neal, Jennifer, xiv
 O'Neill, Irene F., 135*fig*
 Open Forum, 216-217, 217-218
 Operation Condor, 238
 Operation Desert Shield, 318
 Operation Desert Storm, 318
 Operation Gunman, 278
 Operation Infinite Reach, 353
 Operation Southern Watch, 346
 Operations Center, 224
 Order of Leopold, 17
 Oregon, xxii
 Organization of American States (OAS), 396
 Orient Express, 20*fig*
 Orrick, William H., Jr., 167, 169
 Orrick Committee, 169
 Otepka, Otto, 130, 143*fig*, 161, 166, 170-175, 180*fig*, 188
 Otto, John, 229*fig*
 Overseas Building Operations, 316, 381
 Overseas missions. *See* Embassies
 Overseas Operations Division (OPS), 226
 Overseas Presence Advisory Panel (OPAP), 358
 Overseas Programs Division, 339
 Overseas Security Advisory Council (OSAC), 305-306, 349, 380, 389, 396
 Overseas Security Electronic Bulletin Board, 306
 Overseas Security Policy Group, 272, 277, 318-319, 382
 Overseas security program, 81, 84-85, 134
 Owens, W. Leroy, 135*fig*, 143

P

- Pacheco, Elena, 100*fig*
 Padley, Fred, 186*fig*
 Pahlavi, Muhammad Reza Shah, 206, 256-257
 Pakistan, 103, 255-258, 288, 341, 376*fig*, 386*fig*, 403*fig*
 Palestine, 71, 96-99
 Pan American Airlines, 41-42, 305
 Pan American Flight 103, 304, 306
 Pan American Games, 338-339
 Panuch, Joseph A., 79-81, 84, 125
 Papen, Franz von, 3*fig*, 4
 Paraguay, 238
 Park Police, U.S., 212
 Parke, Capt. Lee W., 61*fig*
 Parks, Michael, xiii
 Passport Bureau, U.S., 39
 Passport Division, 76, 105, 134
 Passport Office, 134
Passport to Danger (TV series), 144-145
 Passports:
 Army couriers' use of diplomatic, 15
 controls over issuance of, 5
 denial to Communists of, 19
 destruction during wartime of, 52
 of International Brigade volunteers, 37*fig*, 38-39
 investigation of fraud cases, xi, xii*fig*, 19, 106, 336-337, 391-392, 398*fig*, 399, 401
 Paul VI, Pope, 188*fig*
 Payment of Rewards for Information Act, 276
 Peace dividends, 318, 333-334, 358-359
 Pearce, Helen P., 135*fig*
 Pearl, Daniel, 376*fig*
 Pearl Harbor bombing, 35, 47, 52, 401
 Peaslee, Amos J., 12*fig*, 13, 15
 Pedersen, Richard, 162*fig*
 Pedophiles, 392*fig*
 Pelczynski, Casper, xiii
 Pell, Claiborne, 287, 407
 Penn, Bill, 280
 Perdue, John F., 223, 241, 260, 267
 DS role of, 226*fig*
Perestroika, 317
 Perkins, George W., 94
 Pershing, Gen. John J., 12*fig*, 13
 Persia, xvii
 Persian Gulf, 346-347, 350, 358
 Personal Protective Security Unit (PPSU) (USMC), 221
 Personnel Management, Office of, 272
 Personnel, Office of, 129, 138
 Personnel security:
 in Bannerman's three-point program, 75-77, 85, 106
 carrying of firearms by agents, 150
 chain of command for, 124*fig*
 during World War I, 2-3
 guarding the Secretary of State, xxiii, 52, 84-85, 95*fig*, 130*fig*, 151-152, 184, 206-208, 239, 300, 302-303, 337, 347, 392
 investigating the investigators for, 79-80
 SY's emphasis on, 142
 for visiting dignitaries, 8-9, 16-17, 84-85, 150, 151*fig*, 181-188, 197, 209, 234-239, 263-266, 317*fig*, 339
 in the World War II era, 46-49
 Personnel Security Board, 87-88
 Peru, 373*fig*, 389*fig*
 Pessoa, Epiácio, 17
 Petherick, Charles J., 22
 Petro, Joe, 349*fig*
 Pett, Saul, 76*fig*
 Peurifoy, John E., 84, 123, 128
 Phishing attacks, 398*fig*
 Phone cameras, 401
 Phone taps, 7, 45
 Physical security:
 Assistant Security Officer for, 72
 in Bannerman's three-point program, 75, 106
 building access controls, 5-6, 49-50, 105
 current standards for, 382, 392
 in early United States, xx, xxv
 at Main State building, 72, 142-143, 164, 240*fig*, 282, 303, 396*fig*
 standards in former Soviet bloc countries, 345
 surveying, 269
 training program for, 82
 in the World War II era, 46-47, 52-53, 73
 Physical Security Branch, 105
 Physical Security Division, 138, 150-151, 166, 300
 Piatek, Bernard, 99
 Pickering, Thomas R., 261, 356-357, 360
 Pinochet, Augusto, 238
 Pirre, S., 143*fig*
 Place, James E., 135*fig*
 Plain documents, 56
 Plane hijacking, 197*fig*
 Pleasanton, Stephen, xx
 Pluchinsky, Dennis, xiii, 223*fig*, 351, 360
 Poland, 16, 40, 59-60, 91, 93-95, 99, 148, 161-163, 178-180, 188
 Policy Committee, 241
 Policy Division, 225, 300
 Policy Planning Council, 171

Polish secret police (UB), 95
 Polk, Frank L., 7, 10
 Pompidou, Claude, 209*fig*, 210, 241
 Pompidou, Georges, 209-210, 234, 241
 Portugal, 55, 58, 198*fig*, 205, 284
 Post Office Department, xxi, U.S., 6
 Postal inspectors, 6, 9-10, 17-18, 80, 300
 Postal Service, U.S., 301
 Posters, 56*fig*
 Postmasters, 79-80
 Powell, Colin, 373*fig*, 375*fig*
 Powell, Lewis, xxii-xxiii
 Powers, Gary, 162
 Prause, Heinz, 35
 Prengel, Alex, 136
 Presentation Division, 82
 "Preservation of State Secrets" (Soviet pamphlet), 149
President Harding, S.S., 38*fig*
 President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (PFIAB), 314, 316
 President's Loyalty Board, 86
 President's Loyalty Program, 127*fig*, 140
 President's Temporary commission on Employee Loyalty, 86
 Préval, René, 344, 346*fig*
 Price Administration, Office of, 23
 Price, Lonny, 338
 Professional Development, 300
 Progressive Labor Party, 206
 Prohibition, 18
 Project Management and Engineering Branch (DS), 387
 Project Tophat, 349
 Protection Details (PRS), 226*fig*
 Protective Intelligence, 225
 Protective Liaison Staff, 223, 225
 Protective Research Section, 186-187

Protective security. *See* Personnel security
 Protective Security Division, 150, 186-187, 225
 Protective Security Vehicle Program, 205
 Protective Services Branch, 181-185
 Protective Services Division, 105, 209
 Protective Support Section, 187, 209
 Protocol, Office of, 182*fig*, 183
 Prussia, xxii
 Public Affairs Office, xiv
 Public Law 37, 22*fig*, 23
 Public Law 91-217, 234
 Public Law 94-196, 237
 Public Law 97-418, 265
 Public Law 99-93, 301
 Public Law 99-399, 286, 309, 407, 409-411
 Public Law 104 (1955), 150
 Public Law 493, 186
 Puerto Rican nationalism, 152
 Pulitzer Prizes, 88
 Pumpkin Papers, 90, 91*fig*
 Putney, Lance, 208*fig*

Q

Qaddafi, Mu'ammar al-, 209, 381*fig*
 Qatar, 346, 354
 Quainton, Anthony C. E., 240, 334-337, 345, 348-349
 Quasi War (1798-1800), xx
 Quiñonez, Julia, 100*fig*

R

Racial discrimination, 182-184, 188
 Radio Corporation of America (RCA), 98
 Radioactive material, 148

Ralph J. Bunche Library, xiv
 Rand Corporation, 217
 Range and Locks Division, 283
 Raymond, E. Neill, 135*fig*
 Raynor, Hayden, 86*fig*
 Reagan, Ronald W.:
 Bureau of Diplomatic Security's creation, 286-287
 electronic communication, 323
 embassy security, 262
 inauguration of, 257
 Lonetree-Bracy spy case, 314
 negotiation with terrorists, 217-218
 Omnibus Diplomatic Security and Antiterrorism Act, 407
 Operation Gunman, 278
 protection of foreign dignitaries, 264-265
 U.S. Embassy construction in Moscow, 316
 Records and Research Branch, 186, 229
 Red Code, xxiv, 4, 10, 15, 45*fig*
 Redding, Robert J., 135*fig*
 Refugees, 47*fig*, 48-49
 Regan, James S., 135*fig*
 Regional Diplomatic Courier Divisions, 306
 Regional Security Officers (RSOs), 105, 132, 144*fig*, 353*fig*, 354-357, 360-361, 379-380, 388, 391, 402*fig*
 Regis, Peter, 135*fig*
 Reilly, Chris, 342
 Reilly, John F., 136*fig*, 167, 172-175, 188
 Reinventing government, 335
 Religious extremism, 375
 Renaissance, 395
 Rendeiro, John, xiii, 284, 343
 Republican Party, 86
 Research and Development Committee, 240
 Research and Information Support Center (RISC), 349

- Resource Management, 300
 Restricted documents, 56-57
 Reuters, 224
 Rewards for Information program, 276-277, 282, 285
 Rewards for Justice (RFJ) program, 285-286, 299, 303-305, 340, 396, 401
 Ribera, Robert, 306
 Rice, Condoleezza, 378*fig*, 380*fig*
 Riner, Jeff, 341
 Risk avoidance, 318, 335
 Risk management, 318, 335
 Roberts, Janet F., 135*fig*
 Rockefeller, Nelson A., 209
 Rogers, Doris, 229
 Rogers, Gladys, 215*fig*, 228-229
 Rogers, John W., 319
 Rogers, W. A., 3*fig*
 Rogers, William P.:
 as chair of Committee to Combat Terrorism, 213
 physical protection for, 207-208, 239
 terrorism policies of, 204, 214, 216
 Roman Empire, xvii
 Romania, 54*fig*, 55, 85, 91-93, 147-148
 Romero, Cesar, 144, 145*fig*
 Rooney, John J., 180-181
 Roosevelt, Franklin D.:
 assignment of security responsibilities by, 50
 Churchill visit to U.S., 55
 depression-era security expansion, 33, 35*fig*, 36, 392
 P. L. 37, 23
 use of military couriers, 41
 visits by foreign dignitaries, 181
 Roosevelt-Litvinov Agreement (1933), 33
 Root, Elihu, 11
 Rosenberg, Ethel, 125, 127
 Rosenberg, Julius, 125, 127
 Rosetti, Joseph, xiii*fig*, 226*fig*
 Rostow, Walt W., 170-171
 Rountree, William M., 86*fig*
 Roy, J. Stapleton, 362
 Royer, Antoinette, 100*fig*
 Rudman, Warren, 275, 407
 Rumania, 54*fig*, 55, 85, 91-93, 147-148
 Rumrich, Guenther Gustave, 39
 Runkel, Maggie, 207, 208*fig*
 Rusk, Dean:
 discrimination against visiting dignitaries, 183-184
 Gentile appointment, 162, 180*fig*
 Inman Panel, 275
 Kennedy funeral, 185, 186*fig*
 Marine Security Guards, 137*fig*
 Otepka case, 170, 174-175
 physical protection for, 151, 184, 185*fig*, 206-207
 Russell, Donald S., 80-81
 Russian Empire, 2-4, 8, 16, 19
 Russian Federation, 322, 338, 391*fig*
 Russian Revolution (1917), 19
 Rwanda, 341, 354
- ## S
- Sabotage, 4-6
 Saeed, Omar, 376*fig*
 Safe havens, 220*fig*, 221-222, 241
 Saint Patrick's Cathedral, New York, 350
 Salmon, Larry, 342
 Saltzman, Charles K., 138
 Sanjuan, Pedro, 183, 188
 Sapir, Pinhas, 212
 Sartain, Richard, 223*fig*
 Satterthwaite, Joseph, 99
 Saud Al Faisal, Prince, 389
 Saudi Arabia, 318
 Al-Khobar Towers bombing, 346-349, 351, 358
 Hillary Clinton visit to, 389*fig*
 partition of Palestine, 96
 U.S. Embassy security improvements at, 358
 U.S. Marine guards in, 103
 Saudi National Guard, 346
 Sayre, Robert M., 265, 268, 271-276
 Scali, John, 211
 Scarbeck, Irvin C., 161, 163, 224, 301
 Schlesinger, James, 314, 316, 320*fig*, 322
 School of the Americas, 284
 Schwartz, Louis, Jr., 301*fig*
 Scowcroft, Brent, 275
 Screening Committee, 123
 Seabees, U.S. Navy:
 armoring cars, 203, 205*fig*, 207
 construction and repair of U.S. embassies, 179-180, 188, 233, 266, 311-312
 East African Embassy bombings, 353
 increase in numbers of, 276, 282-283
 Seals, 10
 Secret documents, 56-57
 Secret Intelligence, Bureau of, 6-7
 Secret Service:
 Chief Special Agent liaison with, 18
 German espionage plans, 5-6
 interagency review panel for domestic security, 362
 Olympics security, 339
 Presidential protection by, 207
 protection of foreign dignitaries by, 17, 209*fig*, 210-212, 235-236, 264, 344
 SAS manual procedures derived from, 302
 Security of Information training film used by, 83

Secret Service Uniformed Division, 265

Secretary of State, guarding of: xxiii, 52, 84-85, 95*fig*, 130*fig*, 151-152, 184, 206-208, 239, 300, 302-303, 337, 347, 392

See also individual Secretaries; Security Office (SY)

Secretary of State's Code, xxvi

Secure Chancery Facilities Plan for Embassy Moscow, 349

Secure Telephone Unit (STU) III, 363

Security Advisory Board (State-War-Navy Coordinating Committee), 81

Security and Consular Affairs, Bureau of (SCA), 134, 140-141, 165, 171, 181-182

Security and Investigations Division, 71, 83-85, 88

Security Augmentation Teams, 355

Security Awareness Day, 303

Security awareness training, 81-85

Security clearances, 75-80, 86, 166, 335

Security Committee, 76, 78*fig*, 79-80

Security determination, 75-76

Security Division (SY):

- branches and functions of, 105-106
- building access controls, 105
- establishment of, 71, 83-85
- giving Office status to, 134
- Green and Lodge Report, 131-134, 136-137, 152
- homosexuals investigated by, 128-130
- Marine Security Guard program, 138
- McCarthy's charges against the State Department, 121-122, 124, 127
- restructuring of, 105, 142-144, 153
- Security Task Force study of, 104
- Security Engineering Officers, 348
- Security Enhancement Program (SEP), 259-262, 268-271, 276-277, 288
- Security Environment Threat List (SETL), 360
- Security Evaluations staff, 75
- Security Event Training program, 339
- Security Infrastructure Directorate, 384
- Security investigation procedures, 78*fig*
- Security Management System, 381, 387*fig*
- Security of Information* (film), 82-83
- Security Office (OC/S), 324
- Security Office (SY):
 - administrative reforms, 164-167
 - attacks and seizures of embassies, 255-258
 - centralizing of security-related tasks in, 268*fig*, 269
 - changing nature of, x
 - Congressional relations with, 180-181
 - creation of, 60-61, 71, 72*fig*, 74, 86, 399
 - equal opportunities for women in, 215*fig*, 228-229
 - expansion of, 256, 273-277, 282-283, 289
 - Field's proposals for, 274-277
 - flagging of security risks by, 77, 123
 - foreign dignitaries protected by, 184-185, 188, 197
 - handbook revision, 173
 - integration of, 184*fig*
 - investigation of, 79-80
 - investigations of immorality, 130
 - Lebanon role of, 269-272, 279-281
 - listening devices uncovered by, 163, 176-177
 - Marine Security Guard program, 138
 - merger into Division of Security and Investigations of, 71, 83-84
 - during the 1960s, 161
 - organizational charts for, 135*tab*, 143*fig*, 167*fig*, 187*fig*, 225*fig*, 227*fig*
 - Otepka case, 161, 170-173, 175, 180*fig*
 - powers of, 140
 - raising of Security Division to status of, 134
 - reorganizations of, 142-144, 153, 162, 165, 167-168, 187, 224-225, 227, 229, 241, 335
 - security awareness training, 81-83
 - Security Enhancement Program, 259-262, 268-271
 - technology for embassy security, 260-261
 - during three phases of transformation, 197-198
 - weapons as carried by agents of, 150

See also individual divisions of SY; Diplomatic Security, Bureau of; Marine Security Guards; Secretary of State, guarding of

Security risks, 77, 123-124

- Security survey teams, 269
 Security Task Force, 104-105
 Security training, 81-85
 Security vulnerability assessments, 347
 Security Watch Committees, 201, 203
 Segregation, 17, 182-184
 Seitz, Edward J., 375, 404*fig*
 Selassie, Haile, 150*fig*
 Selin, Ivan, 320, 322
 Senate, U.S.:
 Foreign Relations Committee, 122*fig*, 123, 126, 270, 277, 340-341
 Inter-American Affairs Subcommittee, 185*fig*
 Internal Security Subcommittee, 126, 167, 171-174
 Resolution 231, 123
 Select Committee on Intelligence, 316
 State Department supplemental request, 282
 Subcommittee of Two, 121, 131-134, 136-137, 152
 Sensitive But Unclassified (SBU) information, 323
 September eleventh attacks, xii, 373*fig*, 392, 399, 401-403
 Serbia, 8
 Sergei (Soviet caretaker), 137
 Service, John Stewart, 73-74, 122, 126
 Seward, William H., xxii-xxiii
 Sex crimes, 378
 Sharp, Robert S., 9, 18
 Shea, Howard, 135*fig*
 Shea, Terence, 199*fig*, 201*fig*
 Shepherd, Gen. Lemuel, 138
 Sherman, John, xxiv
 Sherman, Wendy, 357
 Sherrill, Henry Knox, 151*fig*
 Shipkov, Mikhail, 94
 Shipping Board, 18
 Shultz, George:
 Anti-terrorism Assistance Program's management, 286
 Bureau of Diplomatic Security's creation, 287*fig*, 299
 improving security at overseas posts, 270-271
 information revolution, 322-323
 Inman Panel, 274-275, 285-286, 288*fig*, 300*fig*, 407
 Lonetree-Bracy spy case, 314
 Overseas Security Advisory Council, 305, 349*fig*
 physical protection for, 302
 technical security, 279
 U.S. Embassy construction in Moscow, 312, 316, 320
 Sierra Leone, 183
 Signal intelligence office, 15-16
 Simitière, Pierre E. de, xviii*fig*
 Single motherhood, 130
 Sipes, John W., 86*fig*
 Sirhan, Sirhan B., 216
 Six-Day War (1967), 200
 Skippon, Charles D., Jr., 135*fig*, 143*fig*
 Sky Marshals, 228
 Smith, Col. Bernard L., 100*fig*
 Smith, Brad, 303-304
 Smith, Elizabeth B., 135*fig*
 Smith, Thomas, 3
 Smith-Mundt Act (1948), 89
 Smoot, Harvey W., 135*fig*
 Smyth, Richard T., 100*fig*
 Smyth, Robert L., 86*fig*
 Snider, Fred C., 136
 Snow, Conrad E., 86*fig*, 88
 Snowe, Olympia, 287, 314*fig*, 315, 407
 Sonoda, Sunao, 237
 Sons of Liberty, xvii
 Sorenson, Paul, xiii, 214
 Sourwine, Julian G., 172-174
 South America, xxi-xxii
 South American Telegraph Co., 2
 South Asia, 103
 South Korea, 102
 Soviet Cultural Institute, 176*fig*
 Soviet espionage:
 Amtorg Trading Corporation, 19
 on Australian Embassy, 232
 bugging of Great Seal, 136-137, 153, 162-163, 175
 in Canada, 76-77
 Depression-era, 33-34
 diplomatic pouches and baggage used in, 146-148, 153
 listening devices at U.S. Embassy, xii, 34, 136-137, 153, 161-163, 175-180, 233-234, 277-279, 310-317
 Lonetree-Bracy case, 312-315
 Manhattan Project spies, 123, 125
 microwaves used in, 176, 230-232
 obtaining U.S. unclassified material as, 144, 149
 typewriter bugs, 232*fig*, 277-279, 306, 308, 310
 See also Cold War
 Soviet Union:
 Afghanistan role of, 266-267, 338
 Army Intelligence Officers as couriers in, 145-146
 collapse of, 299, 317, 333-334, 360, 378
 détente, 199, 233, 315
 fire at U.S. Embassy in, 232-233, 321-322
 German non-aggression pact with, 40

- hotline with the United States, 169
 imports from the United States, 19
 Mt. Alto site for Embassy in Washington, 233, 310, 315
 nuclear testing by, 121, 123
 occupation of Eastern Europe by, 59
 restrictions on travel by diplomats of, 148
 strategic intelligence restrictions on citizens of, 149
 treatment of U.S. Embassy custodians by, 58*fig*, 60
 U-2 plane shot down over, 162
 U.S. monitoring of travelers to, 51
 U.S. passport forgeries in, 38
See also Cold War; U.S. Embassy, Moscow
 Sow, Adam Malik, 183
 Spain, xvii, 3, 38, 46, 58, 359*fig*
 Spam, 384
 Spanish Civil War, 37*fig*, 38-39, 125-126
 Spaso House, 34, 136-137
 Special Agents, 2, 6-10
 Special Assignments Staff (SAS), 225, 301-302
 Special Coordination Committee (NSC), 240
 Special Embassy Program, 360
 Special Green Code, 4
 Special Investigations Staff, 301
 Special Liaison Committee, 174
 Special Program and Liaison Staff (A/SPL), 260-262, 271, 275, 277
 Special Protocol Service Section (SPSS), 183
 Special Red Code, 4
 Special War Programs Division, 75
 Specter, Arlen, 270
 Spence, Julius A., 135*fig*
 Spiers, Ronald, 274-277, 281-282, 312
 Spyware, 398*fig*
 Sri Lanka, 102-103, 204
 St. Mars, Verne, 226*fig*
 Stalin, Joseph, 126
 Starr, Gregory B., xiv, 379*fig*
 State Department Main building:
 bombing at, 218-220
 Diplomatic Mail and Pouch Center in, 307
 Marine Security Guard training at, 138-139
 murder in, 303
 physical security at, 72, 142-143, 164-165, 240*fig*, 282, 303, 396*fig*
 security breaches in, 361-362
 Uniformed Protective Division's role in, 397*fig*
 State Department reorganization (1944), 72
 State-Navy-War Coordinating Committee (SNWCC), 61, 81, 103
 Stcherbina, Tatiana, 47*fig*, 48-49
 Steamships, xxii, xxvi
 Steinhardt, Laurence, 92
 Steinkolk, Roger, 135*fig*
 Stettinius, Edward R., 72-74
 Stevens, Arthur G., 86*fig*
 Stimson, Henry L., 19, 23
 Stimulus package, 387
 Stormer, R. Reed, 135*fig*
 Strategic Information Office (Commerce Dept.), 149
 Strategic intelligence, 149
 Strategic Service, Office of (OSS), 73, 85
 Stuart, Wallace W., 100*fig*
 Subcommittee of Two, 121, 131-134, 136-137, 152
 Submarine attacks, 8, 40-41
 Subversive Activities Control Board, 174
 Sudan, 197, 215*fig*, 216-217, 224, 353
 Sudetenland, 40
 Suicide bombings, 269-270, 280*fig*, 281, 399
 Sullivan, Stephen Eric, 376, 404*fig*
 Sullivan, William H., 256
 Summers, James A., 135*fig*
 Supreme Court, U.S., 143
 Surprise, Robert, xiii, 324-325
 Surveillance Detection Program, 354-355, 401
 Swihart, James W., 86*fig*
 Swing, William, 343*fig*
 Switzerland, 53-54, 58*fig*, 60
 Syria, 96-97, 210, 255-256
- ## T
- Taft, Robert, 141
 Taft, William Howard, 8
 Tajikistan, 337, 354
 Taliban, 398*fig*
 Tangiers, 91-92, 102
 Tanzania, 198, 334, 351*fig*, 352-353, 377, 379, 395
 Taylor, Francis X, xiii, 374*fig*
 Taylor, William B., xxi
 Technical security, xiv, 142, 166, 178-179, 277-279, 300, 336*fig*, 381, 391
 Technical Services Division, 166, 187, 225, 230
 Technical Surveillance Countermeasures Subcommittee, 272
 Tehran Embassy attack, 197, 255-259, 288, 397
 Telegraphic security, xxiii-xxiv, xxvi, 2-4, 397-398
 Tenney, W. Davidson, 135*fig*
 Terranova, Joseph, 226*fig*

- Terrorism:
- Al-Khobar Towers bombing, 346-349, 351, 358
 - Al-Qaeda, 340, 351-353, 392*fig*
 - Atlanta Olympic Games bombing (1996), 334, 339
 - Beirut U.S. Embassy attacks, xii, 197, 201, 255-256, 258, 262, 267, 269-271, 279-283, 288, 317, 395
 - Beirut U.S. Marine barracks bombing, 255, 262, 271, 288, 317
 - categories of, 360
 - climate of, 218-224, 241
 - diplomats as targets of, 198-206, 266
 - domestic, 218-219
 - East African Embassy bombings, 334, 351*fig*, 352-355, 360-361, 364, 377, 379, 395, 397
 - Iranian-sponsored, 351
 - Islamabad Embassy attacks, 257-258, 288
 - Kuwait bombing, 273, 275*fig*, 277, 288, 395
 - in Latin America, 200-204, 216, 221-222
 - Letelier assassination, 197, 237-238
 - Lockerbie bombing, 304, 306
 - Munich hostage crisis, 197, 212, 214-215, 241, 338
 - "no double standard" on threat information, 306
 - Oklahoma City federal building bombing (1995), 334, 344, 348, 351
 - phases of, 197-198
 - rise of, 197-198, 393-394
 - September eleventh attacks, 373*fig*, 392, 399, 401-403
 - State Department in coordinating role against, 214
 - suicide bombings, 269-270, 280*fig*, 281
 - Tehran Embassy attacks and hostage crisis, 197, 255-259, 288, 397
 - threat analysis and, 351
 - Tripoli Embassy attacks, 258, 288
 - U.S. negotiation policies in case of, 215-216
 - World Trade Center bombing (1993), 334, 340
 - World Trade Center destruction (2001), 373*fig*, 392, 395*fig*, 399, 401-403
 - Yemen U.S. Embassy bombing, 383*fig*
 - See also* Rewards for Justice (RFJ) program
 - Tet Offensive, 207
 - Thailand, 53, 73, 102, 209, 284
 - Thant, U, 188*fig*
 - Thatcher, Margaret, 265*fig*
 - Thayer, Charles, 141
 - Thomas, Henry, 83
 - Thomas, John M., 238
 - Threat Analysis Group (TAG), 198, 223-224, 241, 269-270, 272, 283, 300, 359
 - Threat category list, 269
 - Threat Investigations and Analysis Directorate (TIA), 377
 - Three-point security program, 75-78, 84-85, 105-106, 393
 - Thumb drives, 398
 - Thurber, James, 14
 - Timberlake, Clare H., 82
 - Time*, 40, 313
 - Todd, Gene, 178
 - Tolson, Jerome F., Jr., 232
 - Tomseth, Victor, 257
 - Toon, Malcolm, 232
 - Top Secret documents, 57, 73, 82, 138
 - Tophat project, 349
 - Torricelli, Robert, 282
 - Tracy, Thomas A., 260, 264, 270-272, 277
 - Training:
 - air terrorism simulation, 301*fig*
 - for allied security forces, xiii*fig*, 313*fig*
 - for Army intelligence officers, 145-146
 - controlled explosion exercise, xiv*fig*
 - decontamination drill, 402*fig*
 - high-threat, 383*fig*
 - for motorcade security, 394*fig*
 - protective maneuvers, 285*fig*
 - reaction drills for Marine Security Guards, 393*fig*
 - security awareness, 84-85, 106
 - weapons familiarization, 397*fig*
 - wrist grabs, x*fig*
 - Training Center (DS), 386
 - Training Services Division, 81-82
 - Transjordan, 96-97, 210, 273
 - Treasury, U.S. Department of, 6, 83, 210, 213, 236-237, 239, 264-265
 - Treaty of Paris (1782), xviii*fig*
 - Treband, F. W., Jr., 135*fig*
 - Tripp, Scott, 237*fig*
 - Trojan horses, 392
 - Trout, Jim, 84*fig*
 - True, Ralph, 95*fig*
 - Truman Act (1946), 103
 - Truman, Harry S:
 - confidentiality in loyalty investigations, 174
 - Dewey's charges against, 90
 - Great Seal bug, 136*fig*, 137

loyalty investigations, 86, 127
 McCarthy's charges against
 State Department,
 122-123
 National Security Agency
 created by, 168
 visits by foreign dignitaries,
 181
 Truman Act (1946), 103
 Tudda, Chris, xiv
 Tully, Francis R., 186
 Tully, Susan, xiv
 Tunisia, 205, 284
 Tupamaros, 202
 Turkey, 237, 262-263, 284
 Tutsis, 341-342
 Tydings, Millard, 125-126

U

U-2 affair, 162
 U-3, 18
 Uanna, William L., 142, 143*fig*
 Ufundi Cooperative Building, 352
 Uganda, 267, 354
 Ukraine, 337
 Uniformed Protective Division,
 350*fig*, 397*fig*
 Uniformed Protective Officer
 contract program, 303
 United Arab Emirates, 346
 United Kingdom (UK), 57,
 199*fig*, 203, 267
 American Revolution, xvii
 courier system, 21
 Foreign Office, 21
 illicit import of liquor by
 Embassy of, 18
 Marine guards at U.S. Embassy
 in, 99
 Palestine mandate ended by,
 96-97
 Spanish Civil War volunteers
 "destination" as, 38
 U.S. use of postal service of, 16
 U.S. World War II sales of
 arms to, 40

World War I, 3-5, 7-9
 United Nations General Assembly
 (UNGA), 151, 181,
 188*fig*, 212, 215, 235*fig*,
 342*fig*, 350*fig*, 383
 United Nations Security Council
 (UNSC), 162, 175
 United Nations (UN), 234-235,
 237-239, 265
 Commission on the Status of
 Women, 125
 International Law Commission,
 309
 protective detail at, 225, 226*fig*
 Survey, Research, and
 Development Branch,
 126
 U.S. call for fewer Soviet
 workers at, 313
 United Press International, 224
 United States Information Service
 (USIS), 201
 Unrestricted documents, 57
 Unwed motherhood, 130
 Uruguay, 184, 202, 205, 238,
 284
 U.S. Ambassador to the United
 Nations, guarding of, 347
 U.S. Commission to Negotiate
 Peace, 15
 U.S. Embassy, Moscow:
 construction of, 233-234, 266,
 299, 310-316,
 320-321, 349-350
 fires in, 232-233, 321-322
 fraternization policy, 350
 installation of shielding below
 5th Floor, 349
 listening devices in, xii, 34,
 136-137, 161,
 175-180, 188,
 233-234, 277-279,
 310-317
 microwave radiation in, 176,
 230-232
 Soviet withdrawal of employees
 from, 313

typewriter bugs, 232*fig*,
 277-279, 306, 308,
 310
 U.S. Expeditionary Forces, 12*fig*,
 13*fig*
 U.S. Express, xxi-xxii
 U.S. High Commissioner of
 Germany, 105
U.S. News and World Report,
 312-313

V

Van Gorkom, Jerome W., 272,
 276-277
 Vance, Cyrus, 218, 234, 239
 Vanceboro Bridge, 4-5
 Vandivier, Philip F., xi*fig*
 Varros, George, 226*fig*
 Vatican, xvii, 203
 Venice, xvii
 Vergennes, Comte de, xviii
 Versailles Conference (1919),
 13*fig*, 15
 Vice-President's Task Force on
 Combating Terrorism, 407
 Video conferencing, 401
 Vienna Convention (1815), 395
 Vienna Convention on Diplomatic
 Relations (1961), 161,
 163-164, 181, 308
 Vietnam, 92, 184, 201, 205, 209,
 315, 345
 Vietnam War:
 as Cold War struggle, 71
 Nguyen Van Thieu visit, 199*fig*
 protection of diplomats during,
 188*fig*
 protests against, 184, 199*fig*,
 200, 206-208
 State Department bombing as
 protest against, 219
 Vincent, John Carter, 126
 Viruses, computer, 384, 392, 398
 Visa Division, 75, 105, 134
 Visa fraud, xi, xii*fig*, 19, 48-49,
 106, 336, 377, 392, 398*fig*

Visa Office, 134
Volcanoes, 91
Volstead Act (1920), 18
Von Papen, Franz, 3*fig*, 4
Voss, Otto Hermann, 39
Vulnerability assessments, 351
Vulture, S.S., 12

W

Wager, Mary E., 100*fig*
Waight, Jim, 229*fig*
Waldheim, Kurt, 215
Waldorf Astoria Hotel, 151,
209-210, 237
Wall Street Journal, 376*fig*
Waller, Russ, 219*fig*, 220, 261
Wang Laboratories, Inc., 322*fig*
Wang Office, 363
Wang system, 322*fig*, 324, 362
War Games (film), 323
War Information, Office of
(OWI), 56-57, 76
War of 1812, xx
War, U.S. Department of, 15-16,
18, 20, 23, 50, 58, 85,
101
Waring, Robert O., 217*fig*
Warren Commission Report, 186
Washington Naval Conference
(1921-1922), 16-17
Washington Regional Diplomatic
Courier Division, 307
Washington Witch Hunt
(Andrews), 88
Wasson, Thomas C., 97-98
Watch Officer Group (WOG),
223-224
Waterman, Henry S., 49
Wathen, Lillian R., 135*fig*
Weapons of mass destruction, 382
Weather Underground, 218*fig*,
219
Weinberger, Casper W., 255,
287*fig*, 313
Weisenberg, Leslie, 22

Welland Canal, 4-5
Welles, Sumner, 39
Wells, Kenneth, 73-74
West, Benjamin, xviii*fig*
Westwater, John H., 135*fig*
White, Andrew D., xxv*fig*
White, Franchot, 261
White, Harry Dexter, 40, 77
White, Rollie W., 135*fig*
Whitehead, Blair, 135*fig*
Wilhelm II, Kaiser, 10*fig*
Williams, Dennis, 209
Williams, G. Mennen, 182*fig*
Wilson, Edwin C., 42*fig*
Wilson, Woodrow, 4-8, 12*fig*,
13*fig*, 15
Wilson Magazine Camera
Company, 50
Winter Olympic and Paralympic
Games, Vancouver (2010),
390
Wisecarver, Charlie, xiii
Witch hunts, 88
Witness program, 285
Wolf, John, xiii, 261, 311
Women, equal opportunities for,
215*fig*, 228-229
Women Special Agents, 228
Women's Action Organization,
228
Woods, Michael, 236*fig*
Woodward, Stanley, 55
Working Group on Terrorism and
Extraordinary Dangers, 217
Working Group on the
Enhancement of Security,
268-269, 271-272
Works Progress Administration
(WPA), 56*fig*
World Tourists, Inc., 39
World Trade Center bombing
(1993), 334, 340
World Trade Center destruction
(2001), xii, 373*fig*, 392,
395*fig*, 399, 401-403
World War I, xii, xxvi-xxvii,
1-13, 37

World War II era, xii
communications security in,
35-36, 40-46
destruction of confidential
records during, 52
diplomatic detentions in,
52-56
diplomatic security efforts'
expansion during, 33
embassy security in, 44, 46-49
information controls in, 56-58
parallels to post 9/11 era,
399-402
physical security in, 46-47,
52-53, 73
post-liberation security
problems, 59-60
U.S. sales of arms to the United
Kingdom during, 40
visa fraud in, 48-49
World War III, 91
Worldwide Personal Protective
Services (WPPS) contracts,
376
Worms, computer, 398*fig*

Y

Y2K issue, 363
Yardley, Herbert O., xxvi, 15-16,
22-23
Yeaton, Maj. Ivan D., 34
Yefimov, Aleksei G., 313
Yeltsin, Boris, 334*fig*
Yemen, 273, 383*fig*
Yousef, Ramzi, 340-341
Yugoslavia, 36, 93, 103, 145, 176
Yunis, Fawas, 304

Z

Zimmerman telegram, 11*fig*
Zionism, 96